Dublin June 20-23, 2022

Trustworthy in Artificial Intelligence in the healthcare domain

5:15 PM, Tuesday 21 Jun 2022 (1 hour 15 minutes) Croke Park Conference Centre - Hogan Mezzanine 2

GLOBAL VISION: IoT TODAY AND BEYOND



Speakers



Dublin —

- June 20-23, 2022



Giuseppe Fico

Head of Health Area at Life Supporting Technologies at UPM.

FAITH project



Pietro Dionisio

MEDEA organization.

Chairman of the Health Working Group within the *AIOTI association*



Giorgio Micheletti

Consulting Director at IDC.

OPEN DEI project



Filippo Cavallo

Industrial Engineering department in the University of Florence

Pharaon project

Artur Krukowski

Intracom company SHAPES project



Alliance for Internet of Things Innovation

IoT Week - Trustworthy in Artificial Intelligence in the healthcare domain

Al for Health – the AIOTI vision for a wider adoption

Pietro Dionisio – AIOTI WG Health Dublin - 21.06.2022

From Hippocrates to AI in Health



Medicine must be based on detailed observation, and experience in order to establish a diagnosis,

is, and reaching gies produce close to a zettabit (1 billion gigabytes) of data per year

methodology \rightarrow physicians of ancient times b use their intellect and five senses in order to information about their patients.

Al-powered systems can now process huge amounts of data, generating information that facilitates the creation of new knowledge and insights

Al for a better health





Main application domains in the healthcare sector



ΑΙῶΤΙ

Barriers and Risks

Al algorithms errors due to exs: data shift between Al training data and realworld data, unexpected variations in clinical contexts and environments

Risks.....

Lack of transparency and trust: lack of understanding and trust in Al Privacy and security issue: risk of data being exposed, shared

Gaps in AI accountability: ND...

LegalgapsincurrentThe lack of trust in
technologies into currregulations, lack of ethical and
legal governance for Alindering the wider adoption, while issues around integrating new
challenges identified by relevant stakeholders in EU MS

Misuse of medical AI tools: lack of training, lack of digital literacy among patients.... **Obstacles to implementation in realworld healthcare**: limited data quality, lack of clinical & technical integration and interoperability of AI with existing clinical workflows

Strategies for AI wider adoption

Innovation is such only when: it is implemented and produces benefits towards a specific goal





Starting from **the need** and analyzing a possible solution in terms of: **feasibility**, **available resources**, **acceptance from users standpoint**, **management and sustainability elements**



AI based services/tools

WG Health case studies



Intelligent decision system based on activity recognition in the operational environment of aging

State Program for R&D&I Oriented to the Challenges of Society. IP: Macarena Espinilla Estévez (Universidad de Jaén) Funding Entity: University of Jaén (ASIA) and Ageing Lab Foundation Partners: FIWOO - Emergya









The ACTIVA case study

ACTIVA

- Inteligent Decision System
 - Based on activity recognition
 - Older adults homes/residences
- Object:
 - To improve QoL

Co-designed with end users and according to their reported needs (primary; and elderly people. And secondary users; carers, nursing home staff)

- Older Adults: increases their security by knowing that they are being monitored in real time and that any anomalies are immediately reported.
- Formal/informal caregivers: reduces stress by knowing at all times where each elderly person is and what he/she is doing in the nursing home
- System
 - To recognize older adults' activities
 - To notify unusual habits to the caregiver through a dedicated app



The ACTIVA case study

Explainable AI algorithms: used to locate the person within the residence and monitor activity. AI to classify the location of the person and the performed activity in REAL TIME.



ΑΙῶΤΙ



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Thank you

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Dublin — June 20-23, 2022

What the future holds for AI in Healthcare

Giorgio Micheletti (IDC)

OTForum



Switching to a data-driven healthcare to enable an integrated and personalized care model





THE KEY CHALLENGES



Data is proliferating but attaining the full value from it remains a challenge.

of European healthcare organizations considers **integrated care and new care delivery models** as a top business priority



The movement to a value-based care model, focusing on prevention and wellbeing



The accelerated adoption of digital technologies, data access, and analytics

AI can transform the way healthcare is delivered



European Healthcare providers adoption and investment plan for AI



By 2025, 35% more providers will have adopted AI-driven solutions and algorithms to support predictive care models



Source: IDC Europe, Healthcare and Life Sciences Insights, Internal, February 2022

Internet of Medical Things (IoMT) is making patient OTWEEK more engaged in their own health



Telehealth and virtual care platform support the shift from hospital-based to home-based care





of European healthcare organizations are investing in **telehealth and virtual care platform** for the first time

THE RISE OF TELEHEALTH AND VIRTUAL CARE

A home monitoring project implemented at Leiden University Medical Center in the Netherlands (the "COVID-box" project) used home monitoring devices to monitor patients' vital parameters upon discharge, combined with video consultations. The home monitoring system was estimated to bring **a threefold reduction** in the risk of hospital readmissions.

Source: Dirikgil et al: "Home-monitoring reduced short stay admissions in suspected COVID-19 patients: COVID-box project;" the European Respiratory Journal, April, 2021.

3 ways to scale the adoption of AI in healthcare



1	

Develop a new approach to health data management, where **data** are a strategic asset for clinical and administrative decisions to increase patient value. Consequently, develop the **IT digital capabilities** to embed this approach, including **infrastructure modernization** and **intelligent data architecture.**



Adopt a **data governance strategy** to meet **regulatory compliance requirements** in terms of **data security** and **data protection**. At the same time focus on data availability, quality and integrity that are essential to become a data-driven organization. Consider these elements when defining the KPIs for performance and reliability of the digital platform



Start with small pilot projects to test the acceptance both from patients and workforce. Then plan to invest in those business case that benefit more patients and clinicians.

European Valuebased Healthcare Digital Transformation Strategies



Major Themes

Population Health Management

- How do data and analytic technologies support the delivery of integrated and personalized health care in Europe?
- What are the benefits for adopting population health management systems? What are the challenges?

Healthcare Digital Ecosystem

- How are technologies enabling care integration across different health settings in Europe?
- How does data integration support the evolution of new care delivery models?
- What technologies are supporting health providers and healthcare systems in expanded ecosystem collaboration across the healthcare value chain and enable more personalized approaches throughout patients' journeys?

Connected Health for Better Patient Experience

- How are connected health technologies enabling value-based healthcare in Europe?
- How are healthcare providers, payers, and public health policy makers' digital strategies and best practices supporting value-based healthcare to maximize value for patients?

Research agenda

IDC TechBuyer Presentation: Harnessing the Convergence on Patient Value

The Pulse of IT in the European Healthcare Market: Key Deals and Initiatives, Oct-Dec 2021

IDC PlanScape: Social Determinants of Health in Europe

The Pulse of IT in the European Healthcare Market: Key Deals and Initiatives, Jan-Mar 2022

IDC PlanScape Remote health monitoring in Europe

IDC Survey: Population health analytics

IDC Health Insight Summit 2022 - key takeaways

IDC PeerScape: Cancer integrated care from prevention to treatment

The Pulse of IT in the European Healthcare Market: : Key Deals and Initiatives, Apr-Jun 2022

IDC Survey: New care delivery models

The Pulse of IT in the European Healthcare Market: : Key Deals and Initiatives, Jul-Sep 2022

Connected Care for a Better Patient Experience

The New Healthcare Digital Ecosystem

IDC FutureScape: Worldwide Healthcare Industry 2023 Predictions

Planned Research Published Research

European Digital Hospital





Major Themes

Core Clinical Applications Driving Digital Transformation of Hospitals

- What are the best practices related to business processes and technology alignment in Europe?
- Electronic health records (EHR), enterprise medical imaging, RIS/PACS, patient information sharing, clinical decision support, clinical collaboration systems, patient portals, mobile apps: evaluations of technologies and providers serving the digital hospital marketplace.

Data-driven Culture for the Intelligent Hospital of the Future

- How intelligent automation technologies are reshaping the industry?
- How do the concerns about privacy and compliance regulations challenge the access to patient data?
- What are the benefits of data-driven culture for healthcare organizations and patients?
- Which systems and integration are necessary to monetize data?

Workforce Transformation



- What are the technologies and the systems that can improve employee experience?
- How can hospitals optimize workflows to improve patient experience and enhance engagement with employees?



Research Agenda

The Pulse of IT In European Hospitals: Key Deals and Initiatives, Oct-Dec 2021

Setting up the Stage for the Future Of Work In European Hospitals: The Case of HCA Healthcare In the UK

IDC Survey Spotlight: Why Do European Hospitals Are Moving to Cloud?

IDC Marketscape: Europe Enterprise Medical Imaging Vendor Assessment 2022

IDC Peerscape: Enterprise Medical Imaging

The Pulse of IT In European Hospitals: Key Deals and Initiatives, Key Deals and Initiatives, Jan-Mar 2022

Case Study- Information Strategy At Ramsay Health

The Pulse of IT In European Hospitals: Key Deals and Initiatives, Apr-Jun 2022

IDC Survey: Intelligent Automation Opportunities For Euorpean Hospitals

IDC Survey: The Future Of Work In Digital Hospital

The Pulse of IT In European Hospitals: : Key Deals and Initiatives, Jul-Sep 2022

The Uptake of Digital Front Door

IDC Survey: The Modernization of IT Infrastructure For The Hospital Of The Future

IDC FutureScape: Worldwide Healthcare Industry 2023 Predictions

Planned Researc

Published Research

European Life Science and Pharma





Digital Transformation in European Life Sciences



• How to derive maximum value from regulatory investments beyond compliance to EU's GDPR and other requirements?

360-degree Insights: AI Reshaping the Industry

- How are European life science firms using AI and advanced analytic tools to turn data into a strategic asset, accelerate R&D, and advance personalized and precision medicine?
- How can more effective use of data, information, and knowledge enable an intelligent life science enterprise?

Digital Engagement with Patients and Customers

- How are European pharma organization leveraging technologies such as IoT, AI, social, and cloud to support patient engagement and patient-centric clinical trials?
- What are the broader patient engagement opportunities for European pharma companies to innovate "beyond the pill"?

Transforming Supply Chain Operations

- How are life science companies in Europe using technology to optimize supply chain operations and reduce costs?
- How should life science firms leverage technologies as cloud, IoT, AI and blockchain to optimize supply chains?

Intelligent Ecosystems



How to drive digital engagement with partners, customers, peers and enable broader ecosystem-wide collaboration?

Research Agenda

- European Life Sciences Key IT Deals and Initiatives Quarterly Update Q1 2022
- IDC Survey: Transforming Engagement with Patients and Customers in European Life Sciences
- IDC Survey: Supply Chain Technology Investment Trends in European Life Sciences
- Survey Spotlight: How European Life Sciences Organizations are Using Real-World Data
- IDC PeerScape: Practices to Successfully Leverage Customer Engagement Technologies in European Life Sciences
- European Life Sciences Key IT Deals and Initiatives Update, Q2 2022
- IDC Survey: Future of Intelligence: How European Life Sciences Organizations Use AI
- IDC PlanScape: Real-world Evidence for European Life Sciences
- European Life Sciences Key IT Deals and Initiatives Update, Q3 2022
- IDC Survey: How European Life Sciences Organizations are Enabling Future of Work
- IDC TechScape: AI-enabled Drug Development in European Life Sciences
- IDC FutureScape: Worldwide Life Sciences 2023 Predictions

Planned Researc

Published Research



Dublin — June 20-23, 2022

Thank you!

Find more: IDC Health Insights https://www.idc.com/prodserv/insights/#health





Pilots for Healthy and Active Ageing (PHARAON)

IoT Week - Trustworthy in Artificial Intelligence in the healthcare domain

University of Florence – Department of Industrial Engineering

Prof. Filippo Cavallo Filippo.cavallo@unifi.it

Dublin, June 21st, 2022





Pharaon – Pilots for Healthy and Active Ageing





CALL: Societal Challenges – Health, demographic change and wellbeing Trusted digital solutions and Cybersecurity in Health and Care Focus Area on Digitising and transforming European Industry and services



Project Coordinator: Prof. Filippo Cavallo (UNIFI)

[Dec 2019 – Nov 2023]

Total Budget: **21.3 M€** (funding budget 18.8M€)

This research has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme under Grant Agreement No 857188 Contact: Website: <u>www.pharaon.eu;</u> Facebook: fb.me/pharaon.project Twitter: @PharaonProject; LinkedIn: Pharaon - Pilots for Healthy and Active Ageing <u>https://www.linkedin.com/groups/12335464/</u>

Pharaon Pilot Sites





3'400 users including older adults, professionals, volunteers, informal caregivers over **6 pilot sites** in **5 EU countries**

6 different pilot sites in multiple domains: Murcia (Spain) Andalusia (Spain) Portugal The Netherlands Slovenia Italy Healthcare Mobility and Trasportation

Overview of Use Cases and most important needs





Italy use-cases (some examples)

SERVICE A: SOCIALIZATION & STIMULATION



PUCS_I01: Manage Health (Stimulation)

PUCS_102: Socialize

SERVICE B: MONITORING



SENTAB

PUCS_I01.1: Monitor Health 6:24 PM

Italian System View Diagram



Pharaon

Grguric A, Mosmondor M, Huljenic D. Integration and Deployment of Cloud-Based Assistance System in Pharaon Large Scale Pilots—Experiences and Lessons Learned. *Electronics*. 2022; 11(9):1496. https://doi.org/10.3390/electronics11091496

Ethics, Privacy and Data Protection



- Approval of the study protocol by the Ethical Committees
- Standardization of the procedure to recruit participants
 - Preparation of the materials for user enrollment (Informed consent, Privacy Note and consent to data processing)
 - Simplified privacy note with icons for end users
 - Privacy by Design culture
- Data Processing Agreements
 - Agreement on controllership
 - Cybersecurity Questionnaire
- Data server outside EU
 - Meetings to check the Privacy Compliance of the wristband alternatives
 - DPIA
- Risk minimization actions (Research and Innovation)
 - Agreement between partner, Update of cybersecurity questionnaire, Inform EC





pharaon

RMATIVA SEMPLIFICATA SUL TRATTAMENTO DATI PER

The Data Flow with FitBit

Action to minimize the risks according to DPIA

A Section of the sect

pharaor

PILOTS FOR HEALTHY AND ACTIVE AGEING

Grant Agreement: 857188

Notes on the adoption of the Fitbit device to start the deployment of the monitoring service in

the Italian Pilot

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1 Introduction. 1.1 Overview 2 The choice of FitBit series Devices10 Variables to gather in the monitoring scenario.....10 2.1 Comparison between wearable devices.....11 2.2 2.3 The Fitbit series device11 FitBit and Data Protection 2.4 ...12 2.5 Risk Minimization actions..... 2.6 3 Relevant Literature on Fitbit device series.....14 Smartphone ş **~** FitBit FitBit Cloud APP Router @home FitBit Device/senso API API Thingsboard loTool Smarthabits Cloud DB API DB IoTool DB

ASCORA Dashboard







NZ CONTRA

Actions to minimize the impact on data privacy



- ✓ The smartphone delivered to the patient will be limited in its functions, as far this would be possible, so that it can only serve the purpose of data exchange between the device and the FitBit cloud
- ✓ No user personal data will be put in the smartphone
- ✓ When setting up the user profile in the FitBit application the pilot team will:
 - adopt a pseudonym that will not be intelligible enough so as to be linked to the identity of the person to whom the data refer
 - use ghost data for the parameters (name, surname, body and weight) that don't affect device measurements. The convention is to approximate body and weight to the closest higher multiple of 5 or 10.
- Considering all these elements in the production of the DPIA

Decision support systems in healthcare





- Novel digital technologies represent a fundamental and strategic topic in future research in healthcare
- Customization of technologies is necessary for acquiring high-quality data, from rough to the aggregate level;
- Customization also for personalization concerning patients and stakeholders;



Ecosystems can facilitate Thustworthy AI, but several issues should be achieved, among which:

- Regulatory, ethical and legal compliance
- Medical compliance and certification
- Standardization in regulatory procedures
- Data ownership and sharing (datasets)
- Easy interoperable integration for new vendors or service providers
- Standardization in data management, representation and communication
- User experience, acceptance and dependability
- Co-Creation and user centred design for AI technology (reflection)
- Stakeholders and policy makers involvement






Smart and Health Ageing through People Engaging in supporting Systems

SHAPES Project Presentation

IoT Week Conference

21st June 2022 Dublin, Ireland

Representative:



Dr Artur Krukowski Intracom S. A. Telecom Solutions (Greece)



SHAPES Challenge

SHAPES aims to create an **open Ecosystem** enabling the largescale deployment of digital solutions for healthy and independent living addressed to older individuals who face reduced functionality and capabilities.





About SHAPES (Horizon 2020)

- Timeframe: Nov. 2019 Oct. 2023, budget of 21 MEuros
- SHAPES builds, pilots and deploys a large-scale, EU-standardised open and inter-operable healthcare platform
- Integrates a broad range of technological, organisational, clinical, educational and societal solutions seeks to facilitate long-term healthy and active ageing and the maintenance of a high-quality standard of life
- > 2000 older individuals
 10 EU Member States
 15 pilot sites
- 6 Reference Sites of *European Innovation Partnership* (EIP) on *Active and Healthy Ageing* (AHA)
- hundreds of stakeholders aiming to improve the health, wellbeing, independence and autonomy of older individuals



SHAPES Digital Solutions: Include assistive robots, eHealth sensors and wearables, Internet of Things (IoT)-enabled devices and mobile applications.



SHAPES Ecosystem: A network of relevant users and key stakeholders working together to scale-up Platform and digital solutions.



SHAPES Marketplace: Seeks to connect demand and supply across H&C delivery, and to facilitate the co-creation of affordable, effective and trustworthy solutions.



SHAPES Recommendations: Provide guidelines, a roadmap and an action plan, including a set of priorities dedicated to standardisation, to support key EU stakeholders to foster the large-scale deployment and adoption of digital solutions and new integrated car services in Europe.



SHAPES Open Calls for Innovation and Collaboration

Objective: three (3) SHAPES Open Calls

Budget: 1mln Euros for up to 20 small-scale projects

Open Call #1 Enablers (2021):

additional sensor devices complementing needs of SHAPES Pilot Themes.

Open Call #2 Solutions (2022):

new Digital Solutions extending SHAPES portfolio of services

Open Call #3 Market (2023):

additional clinical trial sites to test SHAPES solutions



SHAPES Framework



SHAPES Integrated Care Platform is an open platform based on four factors:

- Home
- Behaviour
- Market
- Governance

Big Data Analytics and Artificial Intelligence (AI) process info related to health, environment, lifestyle and individual needs, create user profiles for delivering personalised solutions.



IoT Diversity

variety is the spice of IoT!



... but sometimes becomes inefficient!



IoT Landscape Evolution

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APPLICATIONS (VERTICALS)													
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Internet of Things Landscape 2018

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Final version, revised and updated as of February 7, 2018

FIRSTMARK

ppean Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 857159

SHAPES Framework

High level Architecture





SymbloTe Approach to IoT interoperability

- collaboration of IoT platforms towards the creation of cross-domain applications
- symbiosis of smart objects across IoT environments
- interoperability and mediation framework





Semantic IoT Interoperability

• "the capability to understand exchanged data"





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@H2020Shapes



@shapesh2020

a Federated Artificial Intelligence solution for moniToring mental Health status after cancer treatment



Preparing the FAITH project DataSpace

IoT Week, June 21st 2022

By: Universidad Politécnica de Madrid Giuseppe FICO/ Maria Eugenia BELTRAN



Why the FAITH project?



Cancer patients face several challenges, which may affect their **mental health** and potentially lead to anxiety, depression, and therefore worsen their quality of life.



Cancer has an incidence of 18 million new cases per year.



Depression may affect up to 21% of cancer patients survivors*.

As the world population increases in age, we are faced with a rising occurrence of cancer.

In parallel, advances in medical science ensure an increasing number of people survive cancer, and some of them can **feel that their quality of life could be affected**, experiencing feelings of anxiety and depression after treatment has completed.

*Brandenbarg et al. (2019)



The project



FAITH is creating an innovative solution that uses **Artificial Intelligence based technologies** to track targeted depression markers in cancer survivors to be able to **monitor downward trajectories**, and ultimately **inform their point of care** of these changes.

By doing this, cancer survivors who begin to experience such declines get the chance to receive as early as possible attention from their healthcare services and **intelligent post-cancer support**, and therefore, in the end, **improve their quality of life**.



The goal of the FAITH project is to develop a **better model for mental health monitoring** in cancer patients, thus improving their quality of life.

At the end of the project, the FAITH solution will be employed in an ecosystem which involves several actors, such as:

- The **patient**, who provides input to the FAITH app.
- A team of healthcare
 professionals revolving around the patient.
- o Data scientists.
- IT stakeholders: The Federated Learning Artificial Intelligence for data gathering and monitoring.

AI Validated SOLUTION

To develop an AI solution that identifies and analyses depression markers.







The FAITH project framework

Federated Learning vs. traditional AI

FAITH relies on Federated Learning, which moves the computation to the device. By updating AI models on a user's device, the data stay local and are not sent to the Cloud. More privacy, personalised







The FAITH project challenges

Which major challenges does the FAITH project address?



IDENTIFYING THE RIGHT INDICATORS

FAITH monitors activity, voice patterns, sleep, and nutrition as depression markers to possibly predict negative trends in patients' mental health.



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme under grant agreement No 875358.

TACKLING ISSUES

PRIVACY

To safeguard user's privacy, FAITH records and processes data on the user's mobile phone only.



SUPPORTING CLINICIANS

FAITH does not make diagnoses of depression and anxiety.By monitoring patients' mental health,FAITH works to support clinicians, rather than to replace them.





Explainable AI provides the healthcare team with a reason for its output, allowing results' interpretation and informed clinical decisions.



ENGAGING USERS

The FAITH App is designed with user experience in mind to foster proactive and regular engagement, keeping the data collection smooth and efficient at the same time.



FAITH can be seen as a project where the federated approach allows to generate a **dataspace for preventing**, **detecting and treating depression in cancer survivors**, based on data co-existence approach.

FAITH integrate diverse data sets from multiple distributed hospitals and individual patients (it can be seen as different data owners) supporting functionalities over all data sources (e.g., discovery, access, sharing and learning, amongst others), regardless of how integrated they are.

This enables collaboration, improved decentralized and federated governance as well as trust; thus, enabling AI trusted services under a federated learning approach



How the FAITH dataspace is being prepared

FAITH has a 2-step approach:

- **1.** Data collection through observational trials using a **prototype app** \rightarrow get to know well data and its interpretation linking with depression markers
- 2. Federated and decentralized architecture supporting dataspaces where data resides at sources





Results will guide further the refinement and data for the FAITH federated solution.

During the trials, **the FAITH solution collects and monitors information** relating to a patient's activity, voice patterns, nutrition and sleep.

The data collected will be used to train the AI algorithms that will be later incorporated in the solution.

After signing the informed consent, the patient receives 2 the prototype app and lifestyle devices:



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The FAITH trial sites are three European hospitals that adopt the FAITH solution. Both clinicians and patients will adopt the FAITH solution for one year to assess its usability, as well as to support the development of the AI algorithms.

Lisbon, Portugal



Champalimaud Foundation

(100 Lung Cancer Patients)

Madrid, Spain



Waterford, Ireland



UPMC

(100 Breast and Lung Cancer Patients)

Hospital G.U. Gregorio Marañón

(100 Breast Cancer Patients)



The FAITH app - Prototype

Through the FAITH app, users will proactively provide information about their habits by filling in validated clinical questionnaires. These are periodically requested according to the study design. In addition, a smart band allows the collection of sleep and activity patterns.





For the FAITH final App:

- After data is modelled through step 1 with modelling methods and processes, data models and algorithms will be prepared for the new federated context.
- Data stored at the source (e.g. patients mobile and hospitals) allowing to share and learn under sovereignity and data policies, enabling secure & trusted data sharing.
- The FAITH DataSpace will be shared by members the FAITH Ecosystem, manages and processes distributed heterogeneous collections of streams, events and/or data sources for supporting diagnostic and treatment of depression in cancer patients.





FAITH brings together a strong **multi-disciplinary team** with partners from five European countries (Ireland, Portugal, Spain, Italy and Cyprus).

Our consortium comprises technology and data experts, Cancer Hospitals, and SMEs.







FAITH project



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THANK YOU!

https://h2020-faith.eu

https://dashboard.h2020-faith.eu

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Trustworthy in Artificial Intelligence in the healthcare domain

5:15 PM, Tuesday 21 Jun 2022 (1 hour 15 minutes) Croke Park Conference Centre - Hogan Mezzanine 2

GLOBAL VISION: IoT TODAY AND BEYOND

