

### Data Spaces: Common data models for Energy

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#### **About PLATOON**

DT-ICT-11-2019 – Big Data Solutions for Energy (IA) Call- Topic:

**Duration:** 36 months, start date 01/01/2020

20 partners from 9 European countries (Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Poland, Serbia, **Participants:** 

Slovenia, Spain, and Switzerland)















































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#### **Global Goals**



Enable reliable, fair and secure extraction of knowledge from energy sector data.



Foster new business models in the energy sector using digital technologies.



Enhance multi-party cooperation between technology providers and data owners.



Contribute to the standards of energy management systems.



Offer proper roles for inter- faces to enable innovative business processes.



Identify new **COSMAG- compliant standards** for scalable and replicable energy management solutions.

**PLATOOI** 

### **General Objective**

- PLATOON aims to develop a federated data platform for Energy focusing on 3 main pillars:
  - 1. Interoperability;
  - 2. Decentralized Trust (Privacy and Sovereignty);
  - 3. Data Analytics Tools and Edge Computing.



Interoperability
Enabling data exchange and integrated value chains between platforms using a wide spectrum of heterogeneous data sources, formats and interfaces.

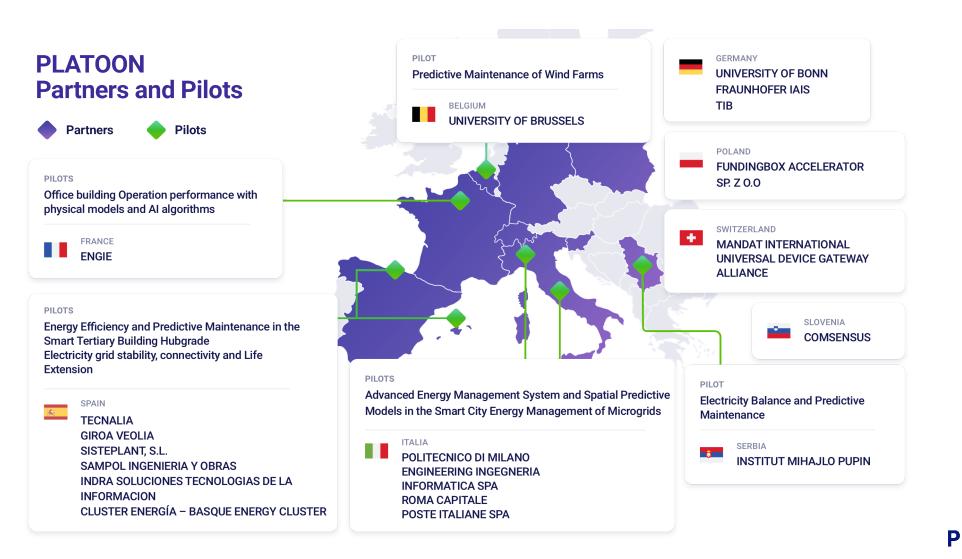


Data Governance & Security
Addressing digital sovereignty
challenges of multiple data owners and
providers for multi-party data exchange
along the energy value chain via
IDS-based connectors.



Data Analytics Toolbox
& Edge Computing
Deploying technologies for data
processing and analysis in batch
and real-time to optimise the energy
system management for the energy
domain experts.

#### **Partners and Pilots**

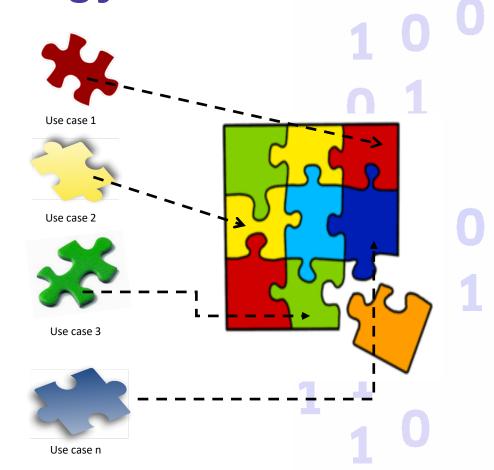


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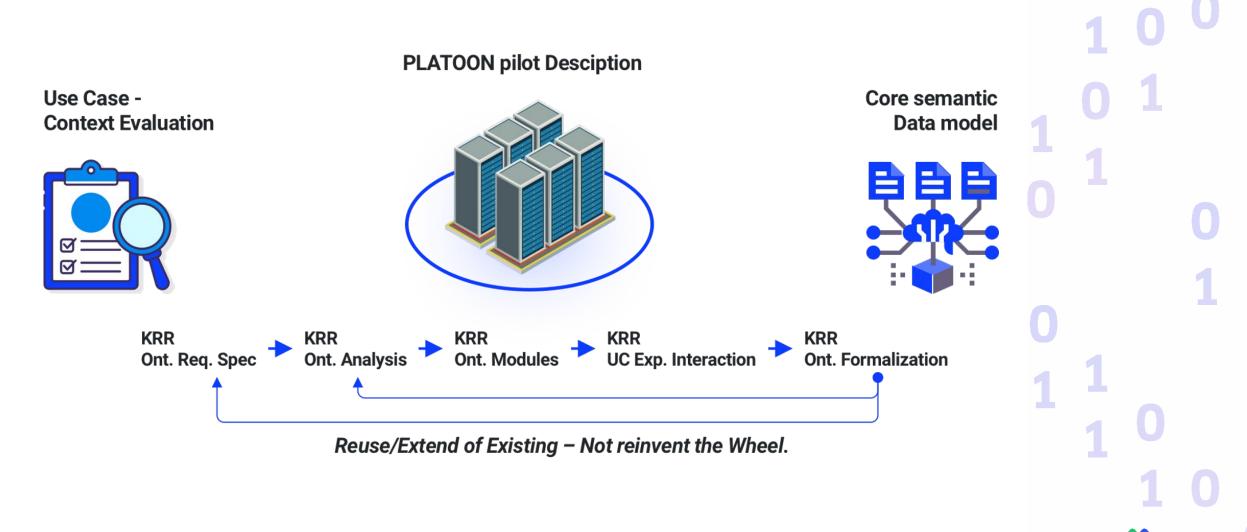
## **Common Data Models for Energy**

- Complex systems that :
  - deal with heterogeneous data (data structures, semantics and protocols);
  - deal with different infrastructures (software and hardware);
  - Deal with different rules, policies (business, internal, national, international).
- Several interlinked domains in Energy sector: Smart Grid, Building, City, Renewables (Wind, Solar, ...).

Need to define of a set of **Open & Shared Common Semantic Data Models** to enable interoperability in the energy domain considering the whole value chain (generation, transport/distribution and end use of energy) and the different use cases (O&M, flexibility, LEC...).



# PLATOON Common Data Model: Methodology



**PLATOON** 

# Standard Ontologies considered in PLATOON<sup>1</sup>

| Domain  | Format                             | Link                    | Semantic Data<br>Models                                     | Renewable<br>Generation                    | Smart grids   |   | End Use of Energy  |  |  | Generation,<br>Distribution and End<br>Use of Energy |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|
|   |                                    |                         |   | Predictive<br>Maintenance of<br>Wind Farms | Electricity<br>Balance and<br>Predictive<br>Maintenance | Electricity grid<br>stability,<br>connectivity<br>and Life<br>Extension | Office building: Operation performance thanks to physical models and IA algorithms | Advanced Energy<br>Management<br>System and Spatial<br>(multi-scale)<br>Predictive Models<br>in the Smart City | Advanced Energy Management System and Energy Efficiency and Predictive Maintenance in the Smart Tertiary Building Hubgrade | Energy Management in microgrids                      |
| Home appliances   | ΠL                                 | https://forge.etsi.org/ | Saref*  | <b>/</b>                                   |   | <b>✓</b>  | <b>&gt;</b>  |  | <b>✓</b>   | <b>✓</b>   |
| Energy  | ΠL                                 | https://ontology.tno.   | Saref4Ener*   | <b>✓</b>                                   | <b>✓</b>  | ~   | <b>*</b>   | <b>V</b>   | <b>/</b>   | <b>✓</b>   |
| Environment   | Ntriple, RDF/XML, TTL              | https://w3id.org/def/   | Saref4Envi*   | <b>*</b>                                   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Building  | Ntriple, RDF/XML, TTL              | https://w3id.org/def/   | saref4Bldg*   |  |   |   | <b>~</b>   | <b>✓</b>   | <b>✓</b>   |  |
| Smart city  | Ntriple, RDF/XML, TTL, JSON-LD     | https://w3id.org/def/   | Saref4City*   |  |   | <   |  | <b>✓</b>   |  |  |
| Industry  | Ntriple, RDF/XML, TTL, JSON-LD     | https://w3id.org/def/   | Saref4INMA*   |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Agriculture   | Ntriple, RDF/XML, TTL, JSON-LD     | https://w3id.org/def/   | Saref4Agri*   |  |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| Building, device,   | JSON-LD                            | https://fiware-datamo   | FIREWARE*   | >  |   |   | >  | <b>✓</b>   | <b>✓</b>   |  |
| IOT   | JSON-LD                            | https://www.gsma.co     | GSMA*   | >  | <b>\</b>  | <b>/</b>  | >  | <b>✓</b>   | <b>&gt;</b>  | <b>✓</b>   |
| Electricity   | UML, RDF                           | https://ontology.tno.   | CIM*  |  | <b>&gt;</b>   | <b>&gt;</b>   |  |  |  | <b>✓</b>   |
| Sensor device lot   | ΠL                                 | http://www.w3.org/r     | SSN   | <b>&gt;</b>                                | <b>\</b>  | _   | >  | <b>/</b>   | <b>&gt;</b>  | ~  |
| SSN and spatial data  | ΠL                                 | http://www.w3.org/r     | SOSA  | >  | <b>&gt;</b>   | <b>/</b>  | >  | <b>✓</b>   | <b>\</b>   | ✓  |
| Energy system   | ΠL                                 | https://w3id.org/seas   | SEAS  | >  | >   | <b>/</b>  | >  | <b>/</b>   | <b>&gt;</b>  | <b>✓</b>   |
| Energy heating  | TTL, TAG                           | https://brickschema.c   | Brick schema  |  |   |   | >  | <b>✓</b>   | <b>&gt;</b>  |  |
| Building topology   | ΠL                                 | http://www.w3id.org     | вот   |  |   |   | >  | <b>✓</b>   | <b>\</b>   |  |
| Energy efficiency in Future Smart Homes   | OWL                                | https://www.auto.tuv    | ThinkHome   |  |   |   | >  | <b>✓</b>   | <b>&gt;</b>  |  |
| Prosumer-Oriented Smart Grid  | OWL, TTL                           | http://data-satin.tele  | ProSGV3   |  |   |   |  |  |  | ✓  |
| OEMA (Ontology for Energy Management Applications);<br>Infrastructure, Energy, Equipment, Geographical data,<br>Smart Grid Stakeholders, Units of Measure | RDF/XML, Ntriples, TTL             | https://innoweb.mon     | OEMA (reutilise<br>ThinkHome, Saref,<br>Energyuse, ProSGV3) | <b>*</b>                                   | ✓   | ✓   | <b>*</b>   | ✓  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Energy flexibility for a specific device  | ΠL                                 |                         | Mirabel   | <b>*</b>                                   | 4   | <b>*</b>  | <b>*</b>   | 1  | ✓  | ✓  |
| Smart city  | RDF                                | http://wlode.disit.org  | KM4city   |  |   |   |  | ✓  |  |  |
| Energy domain: Building energy consumption  | OWL                                | http://semanco-tools    | SEMANCO   |  |   |   | <b>*</b>   | 1  | ✓  |  |
| LCC (Leeds City Council): Energy Consumption  | ΠL                                 | http://smartcity.linke  | LCC   | <b>&gt;</b>                                | <b>✓</b>  | <b>✓</b>  | >  | <b>✓</b>   | ✓  | <b>✓</b>   |
| Smart Building  | OWL                                | http://lpis.csd.auth.g  | BOnSAI  |  |   |   | <b>\</b>   | 1  | <b>✓</b>   |  |
| Intelligent Domotic Environments  | JSON LD, RDF/XML, Ntriples,<br>TTL | http://iot-ontologies.  | DogOnt  | 1  | 1   | 4   | 4  | 4  | 1  | ✓  |
| Wind farms/turbines   | OWL                                | https://raw.githubuse   | OntoWind  | <b>✓</b>                                   |   |   |  |  |  |  |

## **Conclusions and Next Steps**

- Need of common data models (shared abstraction and concept formalization with semantic relationships) to enable semantic interoperability in the Energy domain considering the whole value chain (generation, transport/distribution and end use of energy) and the different use cases (O&M, flexibility, LEC...).
- There is no single ontology (and it probably won't exist) that can cover the whole energy value chain and use cases.
- PLATOON defined a methodology to build core modules that represent open and shared common data models using a bottom-up approach from use cases reusing and extending existing standard ontologies.
- The defined methodology and defined data models are explained in upcoming public deliverable "D2.3-PLATOON-Common Data Models for Energy" that will be made available through Cordis (currently under revision by the European Commission).
- The defined common data models will be extended with new use cases (flexibility, LEC, EV...) in upcoming
  projects from the new call Establish the grounds for a common European energy data space (HORIZON-CL52021-D3-01-01)



### THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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More information on: https://platoon-project.eu/