Dublin — June 20-23, 2022

## The role of SAREF as Common Data Model for Energy, Home & Mobility Data Spaces

Laura Daniele, TNO

**GLOBAL VISION:** IoT TODAY AND BEYOND



### Ontologies in the Green and Digital Transition



- Action Plan on the Digitalisation of Energy (DoEAP) by the European Commission to be published in autumn 2022
  - Digitalisation prerequisite for efficient and effective operation of energy system and markets
- Ontologies used to define the common semantics for different stakeholders to interoperate
- Which ontologies are suitable for this purpose? AIOTI Ontology Landscape Release 1.0\* (December 2021)
  - <u>https://aioti.eu/aioti-ontology-landscape-report/</u>
  - Main IoT Ontologies structured by their domain of interest
  - Classification of IoT Ontologies, in particular regarding sustainability (who is maintaining it?) and technology readiness level (how mature is it?)
  - Do you have an ontology to contribute to Release 2.0? Fill out the survey at <a href="https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/runner/OntologyLandscapeTemplate">https://ec.europa.eu/eusurvey/runner/OntologyLandscapeTemplate</a>

### **SAREF** and data spaces

Dublin — June 20-23, 2022

- SAREF and its extensions for Energy, Building, City and Water are a solid example of mature, standardised and sustainable ontologies that can be used as basis to configure Data Spaces for Energy, Home & Mobility
  - Technological basis to enable distributed knowledge federation on top of which data spaces can be established with data sovereignty and governance

#### List of SAREF ontologies

Below is the list of published SAREF ontologies, and SAREF ontologies under development

SAREF: the core Smart Applications REFerence ontology

Ontology patterns:

• SAREF4SYST: ontology pattern for Systems, Connections, and Connection Points

- Extensions for domains:
  - SAREF4ENER: SAREF extension for the Energy domain
  - SAREF4ENVI: SAREF extension for the Environment domain
  - SAREF4BLDG: SAREF extension for the Building domain
  - SAREF4CITY: SAREF extension for the Smart Cities domain
  - SAREF4INMA: SAREF extension for the Industry and Manufacturing domains
  - $\circ\,$  SAREF4AGRI: SAREF extension for the Smart Agriculture and Food Chain domains
  - SAREF4AUTO: SAREF extension for the Automotive domain (under development)
  - SAREF4EHAW: SAREF extension for the eHealth/Ageing-well domain
  - SAREF4WEAR: SAREF extension for the Wearables domain
  - SAREF4WATR: SAREF extension for the Water domain
  - SAREF4LIFT: SAREF extension for the Smart Lifts domain

#### ETSI TS 103 264 V3.1.1 (2020-02)



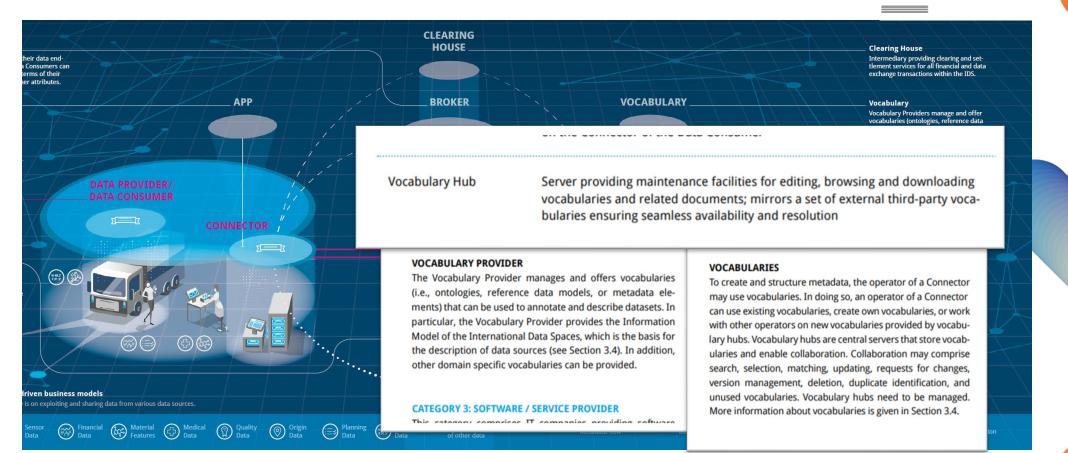
#### https://saref.etsi.org/

#### SAREF, IDSA and vocabularies

Dublin — June 20-23, 2022

- SAREF is also used/positioned as a Vocabulary to configure IDS dataspace components. The Vocabulary Hub allows for easy (re)use of SAREF for this purpose
  - Semantic Treehouse (<u>https://bd4nrg.semantic-treehouse.nl/</u>) as example implementation of Vocabulary Hub provides SAREF and InterConnect ontologies as vocabularies in the H2020 BD4NRG project (<u>https://www.bd4nrg.eu/</u>)

INTERNATIONAL DATA SPACES ASSOCIATION



## Challenges

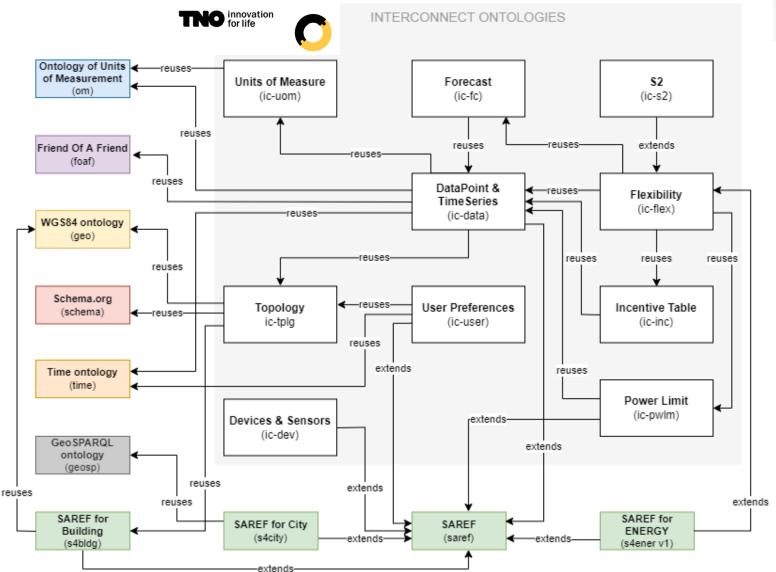


- SAREF suite ontologies are flexible semantic models that evolve over time with direct contributions of stakeholders
  - Quick standardization process in ETSI when requirements are clear
  - But requirements are often not clear...
- SAREF suite to be used in combination with other existing ontologies/data models/standards (e.g., in the energy domain, IEC CIM, OCCP, etc.)
- More concepts to be incorporated over time to address new use cases
  - Experiences and challenges from the H2020 InterConnect Large Scale pilot (<u>https://interconnectproject.eu/</u>) as significant example



### InterConnect ontologies

Dublin — June 20-23, 2022



#### Interconnect

- □ 112 Use Cases<sup>\*</sup>
  - Smart appliances monitoring and control
  - Energy flexibility
  - Consumption/production forecasting
  - EV charging
    - etc.

66 Services from 21 InterConnect partners, based on 166 APIs, for a total of 864 parameters to be "SAREFized" \*\*

\*D1.1 Services and Use Cases for Smart Buildings and Grids, <u>https://interconnectproject.eu/resources</u> \*\*D3.1 and D3.2, yet to be published

## **Useful links**



Dublin — June 20-23, 2022

#### Interconnect ontologies wiki

- Available at <u>https://gitlab.inesctec.pt/groups/interconnect-public/-</u> /wikis/home#interconnect-ontology
- It describes the ontologies in detail using diagrams, especially for non-ontology experts, so that they do not need to open the ontologies in Protégé

#### Interconnect ontologies repository

- Available at <u>https://gitlab.inesctec.pt/interconnect-public/</u>
- Public repository aligned with the Interconnect internal repository used for the collaborative ontology development
- It follows the same structure of the ETSI SAREF repositories at https://saref.etsi.org

### InterConnect Open Call





# Interoperable-by-design Prototypes Open Call!

www.interconnect-1-oc.fundingbox.com

FOR EUROPEAN ICT/ENERGY SMEs AND STARTUPS

INTERESTED IN DEVELOPING NOVEL INTEROPERABLE APPLICATIONS FOR SMARTHOMES AND SMARTGRIDS

14 Bottom-up projects will get benefits such as:

- Financial support: up to 150.000 € per project!
- 7 months Customized Support Programme