



# ITU Smart Sustainable Cities and Communities Initiatives: Towards a Smart Global Vision

Bilbao, Spain  
04-07 June IoT Week 2018  
#IoT4SCC

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SG20 Vice chairman

# Cities are facing a rapid urbanization...



**60,000**  
people added to the Chinese and Indian urban population every day<sup>1</sup>

**66%**  
of New York City's rooftops are suitable for solar panels, which could generate half of the city's peak demand for electricity<sup>2</sup>

**50%**  
of global GDP is generated by the 300 largest metropolitan areas<sup>3</sup>

**\$8 trillion**  
is the amount we predict will need to be spent on infrastructure in New York, Beijing, Shanghai, London over the next 10 years<sup>4</sup>

**\$16bn**  
is the expected cost to develop the desert city of Masdar in the UAE<sup>4</sup>

The number of people living in urban slums since 1990 has increased by  
**33%**<sup>5</sup>

Income inequality in the 50 biggest cities in the US is 20% higher than the US average<sup>6</sup>  
**20%**

**1.5 million**  
people are added to the global urban population every week<sup>7</sup>

By 2025, there could be nearly 40 cities with a population of over 10 million<sup>8</sup>  
**40** **10m**

# Why you should join ITU?

United Nations specialized Agency  
for ICTs

Share your knowledge with **193**  
Member States, **700** Private Sectors  
and over **90** Academia



Address broad market needs



Embody diverse  
perspectives



Leverage expert  
knowledge



Serve as building blocks  
for innovation



Open new markets  
and applications



Encourage market  
competition



Drive global innovation  
and advancement



Streamline development  
and implementation



Reduce cost



Drive interoperability  
and scalability





# ITU-T Activities on IoT & Smart Sustainable Cities



Development and  
implementation of standards

ITU-T Study Group 20



Research &  
pre-standardization work

Focus Group on  
**Data Processing  
Management (FG-DPM)**



Resolution 98  
Enhancing the standardization of IoT and  
Smart Cities and Communities for global  
development



Open platform for  
knowledge sharing &  
Forward looking research

United for Smart  
Sustainable Cities (U4SSC)

**IoT4SDGs:** *Considers the importance of  
IoT to contribute to achieving the 2030  
Agenda for Sustainable Development.*



# ITU-T Study Group 20: Internet of things (IoT) and smart cities and communities (SC&C)

## Lead study group on

Responsible for studies relating to IoT and its applications, and smart cities and communities (SC&C).

It includes studies relating to Big data aspects of IoT and SC&C, e-services and smart services for SC&C

Internet of things (IoT) and its applications

Smart Cities and Communities (SC&C), including its e-services and smart services

IoT identification



**Last meeting: 06-16 May 2018 Cairo**

**2** Working Parties

**7** Questions

**4** Regional Groups

**Over 100** International experts

# Key issues addressed include:

- Research and emerging technologies, terminology, and definitions
- Evaluation and assessment of Smart Sustainable Cities and Communities
- Requirements, capabilities, and use cases across verticals
- Architectures, management, protocols, and Quality of Service
- e/Smart services, applications and supporting platforms
- Security, privacy, trust and identification
- End to end connectivity, networks, interoperability, infrastructures and Big Data aspects related to IoT and SC&C



## Some Relevant Ongoing Work Items :

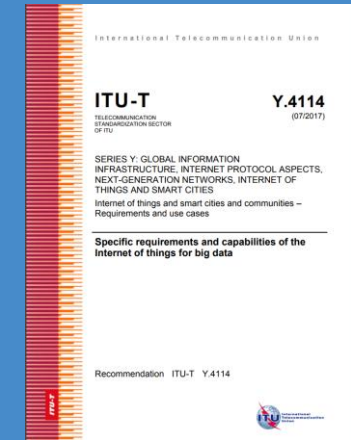
- Framework of Open Data in Smart Cities
- Functional architecture of service discovery for interworking between heterogeneous IoT platforms
- Open data application programming interface (API) for IoT data in smart cities and communities
- Framework of IoT-devices authentication in smart city
- Requirements and reference architecture of smart street light service

# Most recent approved ITU-T Recommendations



## Recommendation ITU-T Y.4114 "Specific requirements and capabilities of the IoT for Big Data".

This Recommendation complements the developments on common requirements of the IoT [ITU-T Y.2066] and functional framework of the IoT [ITU-T Y.2068] in terms of the specific requirements and capabilities that the IoT is expected to support in order to address the challenges related to Big Data.

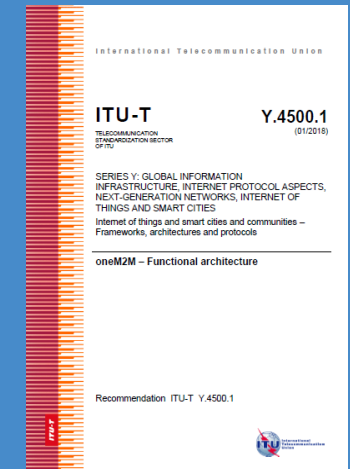


## Recommendation ITU-T Y.4500.1 "oneM2M – Functional architecture"

This Recommendation describes the end-to-end oneM2M functional architecture, including the description of the functional entities and associated reference points. oneM2M functional architecture focuses on the service layer aspects and takes underlying network-independent view of the end-to-end services. The underlying network is used for the transport of data and potentially for other services.

## Recommendation ITU-T Y.4201 "High-level requirements and reference framework of smart city platforms".

Recommendation ITU-T Y.4201 presents the high-level requirements and reference framework of smart city platforms (SCPs). The SCP is a fundamental platform supporting all the services and applications of a smart city, with the objective to improve quality of life, provide urban operation and services for the benefit of citizens while ensuring city sustainability.







# Focus Group on Data Processing and Management to support IoT and Smart Cities & Communities (FG-DPM)

## 5 Working Groups

WG1 - Use Cases, Requirements and Applications/ Services

WG2 - DPM Framework, Architectures and Core Components

WG3 - Data sharing, Interoperability and Blockchain

WG4 - Security, Privacy and Trust including Governance

WG5 - Data Economy, commercialization and monetization

## Key priorities:

To propose mechanisms , frameworks and guidelines for supporting the security, privacy and interoperability of datasets and data-management systems within the IoT and smart city domain.

**Fourth meeting:**  
Cairo, Egypt, 1-3 May 2018



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- Hyoung Jun Kim (ETRI, Korea)
- Fabio Bigi (Italy)

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# United for Smart Sustainable Cities – (U4SSC)



U4SSC is a global platform for smart city stakeholders which advocates for public policy to encourage the use of ICTs to facilitate the transition to smart sustainable cities.

**JOIN us for the work on :**

-  Guidelines on tools and mechanisms to finance SSC projects
-  Guidelines on strategies for circular cities
-  City science application framework
-  Blockchain 4 cities
-  Guiding principles for artificial intelligence in cities





# United for Smart Sustainable Cities – (U4SSC)

## 4 New publications!



Collection Methodology for  
Key Performance Indicators  
for Smart Sustainable Cities

Enhancing innovation and  
Participation in Smart  
Sustainable Cities

Connecting cities and  
communities with the  
Sustainable Development  
Goals

Implementing SDG11 by  
connecting sustainability  
policies and urban-planning  
practices through ICTs

**Available for FREE at:**

<http://itu.int/go/U4SSC>





# Implementing KPIs for Smart Sustainable Cities Worldwide



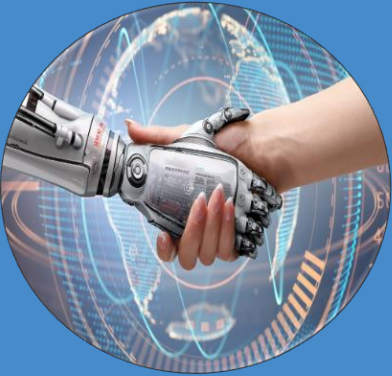
The U4SSC welcome  
all cities that would  
like to start their SSC  
journey!

54 Core Indicators + 37 advanced Indicators



# Publications on IoT and Smart Sustainable Cities

## Flipbook on Unleashing the potential of the Internet of Things



This flipbook presents a compendium of the first set of ITU international standards for IoT, providing a resource of great value to standards experts interested in contributing to the work of ITU-T Study Group 20.

## Flipbook on Shaping smarter and more sustainable cities: Striving for Sustainable Development Goals

**Available on ITU website for free!**



This compendium of Technical Reports and Specifications details policy and technical considerations relevant to the development of SSC, providing policymakers and engineers with valuable reference material to guide their pursuit of happier, safer life in our cities.

Thank you

ITU-T, IoT and smart  
cities & communities

<http://itu.int/go/tsg20>

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**Additional slides**

# ITU-T SG20 Structure

| WP1/20                       | Questions   |
|------------------------------|---|
| <a href="#"><u>Q1/20</u></a> | End to end connectivity, networks, interoperability, infrastructures and Big Data aspects related to IoT and SC&C |
| <a href="#"><u>Q2/20</u></a> | Requirements, capabilities, and use cases across verticals  |
| <a href="#"><u>Q3/20</u></a> | Architectures, management, protocols and Quality of Service   |
| <a href="#"><u>Q4/20</u></a> | e/Smart services, applications and supporting platforms   |
| WP2/20                       |   |
| <a href="#"><u>Q5/20</u></a> | Research and emerging technologies, terminology and definitions   |
| <a href="#"><u>Q6/20</u></a> | Security, privacy, trust and identification   |
| <a href="#"><u>Q7/20</u></a> | Evaluation and assessment of Smart Sustainable Cities and Communities   |



# ITU-T SG20 Regional Groups

A world map with a blue background. The map is divided into four colored regions, each with a callout box. The callout boxes are: SG20 RG-LATAM (Latin America, orange), SG20 RG-EECAT (Eastern Europe, Central Asia, and Transcaucasia, green), SG20 RG-ARB (Arab Region, purple), and SG20 RG-AFR (Africa Region, yellow).

**SG20 RG-LATAM - ITU-T SG20 Regional Group for the Latin American Region**

**SG20 RG-EECAT - ITU-T SG20 Regional Group for Eastern Europe, Central Asia and Transcaucasia**

**SG20 RG-ARB - ITU-T SG20 Regional Group for the Arab Region**

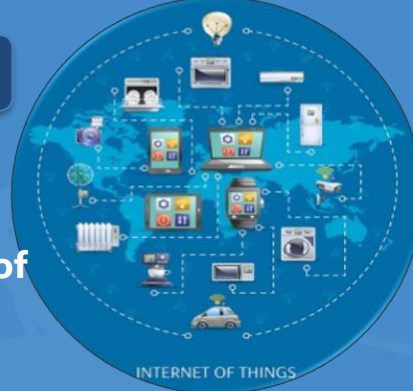
**SG20 RG-AFR - ITU-T SG20 Regional Group for the Africa Region**

# ITU-T SG20 main results

October 2015 – August 2017

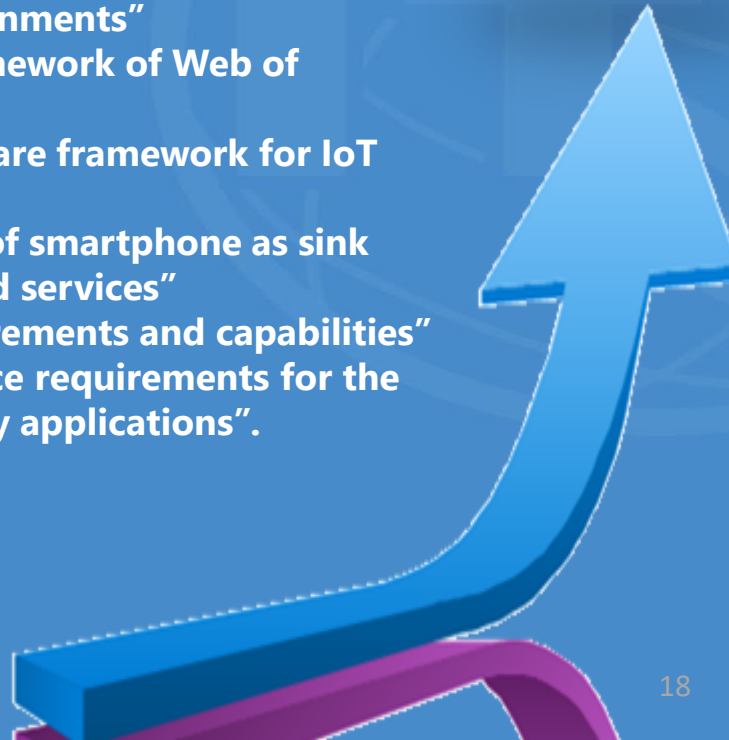
## 9 New Recommendations approved

- ITU-T Y.4113 **"Requirements of the network for the Internet of Things"**
- ITU-T Y.4114 **"Specific requirements and capabilities of the IoT for Big Data"**
- ITU-T Y.4115 **"Reference architecture for IoT device capability exposure"**
- ITU-T Y.4451 **"Framework of constrained device networking in the IoT environments"**
- ITU-T Y.4452 **"Functional framework of Web of Objects"**
- ITU-T Y.4453 **"Adaptive software framework for IoT devices"**
- ITU-T Y.4553 **"Requirements of smartphone as sink node for IoT applications and services"**
- ITU-T Y.4702 **"Common requirements and capabilities"**
- ITU-T Y.4805 **"Identifier service requirements for the interoperability of Smart City applications"**.



## 9 New Supplements agreed

- ITU-T Y.Supp.42 to ITU-T Y.4100 series **"Use cases of User-Centric work Space (UCS) Service"**
- ITU-T Y.Supp.34 to ITU-T Y.4000 series **"Smart Sustainable Cities - Setting the stage for stakeholders' engagement"**
- ITU-T Y.Supp.33 to ITU-T Y.4000 series **"Smart Sustainable Cities - Master plan"**
- ITU-T Y.Supp.32 to ITU-T Y.4000 series **"Smart sustainable cities - a guide for city leaders"**
- ITU-T Y.Supp.31 to ITU-T Y.4550 series **"Smart Sustainable Cities - Intelligent sustainable buildings"**
- ITU-T Y.Supp.28 to ITU-T Y.4550 series **"Integrated management for smart sustainable cities";**
- ITU-T Y.Supp.29 to ITU-T Y.4250 series **"Multi-service infrastructure for smart sustainable cities in new-development areas";**
- ITU-T Y.Supp.30 to ITU-T Y.4250 series **"Overview of smart sustainable cities infrastructure";**
- ITU-T Y.Supp.27 to ITU-T Y.4400 series **"Setting the framework for an ICT architecture of a smart sustainable city".**



# Some ongoing work items under study



- Y.Accessibility-IoT - Accessibility requirements for the Internet of things applications and services
- Y.del-fw - Framework of delegation service for the IoT devices
- Y.IoT-DA-Counterfeit - Information Management Digital Architecture to combat counterfeiting in IoT
- Y.IoT-Interop - An Interoperability framework for IoT
- Y.IoT-IoD-PT - Identity of IoT devices based on secure procedures and ensures privacy and trust of IoT systems
- Y.ODI - Open Data Indicator in smart cities
- Y.smartport – Requirement of smart managements of supply services in smart port
- Y.frame-scc - Framework and high-level requirements of smart cities and communities
- Y.fsn - Framework and Service scenarios for Smartwork

Measure your  
city's  
progress

# KPIs structure

54 Core Indicators + 37 advanced Indicators

20 Smart + 32 Structural + 39 Sustainable

| Dimension | Economy  | Environment  | Society and culture  |
|-----------|--|--|--|
| Category  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ ICT Infrastructure</li><li>▪ Water and sanitation</li><li>▪ Drainage</li><li>▪ Electricity supply</li><li>▪ Transport</li><li>▪ Public sector</li><li>▪ Employment</li><li>▪ Innovation</li><li>▪ Urban Planning</li><li>▪ Buildings</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Air quality</li><li>▪ Energy</li><li>▪ Environmental quality</li><li>▪ Infrastructure</li><li>▪ Public space and nature</li><li>▪ Waste</li><li>▪ Water and sanitation</li></ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Culture</li><li>▪ Education</li><li>▪ Health</li><li>▪ Housing</li><li>▪ Safety</li><li>▪ Social inclusion</li><li>▪ Food security</li></ul> |



