



Harvesting: A new challenge for powering IoT nodes

Organized by **EnSO** Project under
ECSEL Programme



ECSEL
Joint Undertaking
Electronic Components and Systems
for European Leadership



EnSO has been accepted for funding within the Electronic Components and Systems For European Leadership Joint Undertaking in collaboration with the European Union's H2020 Framework Programme (H2020/2014-2020) and National Authorities, under grant agreement n° 692482

Introduction & Keynote

Ramon Jane, WP leader, Gas Natural Fenosa

David Langley, WG2 AIOTI

Raphaël Salot, Project Leader, CEA Leti

Our Vision for this Workshop

EnSO implements a significant IoT ECOSYSTEM...



But our strategy is based on:

- ✓ Open Innovation
- ✓ IoT Marketplace

getting synergies with other EU Projects, stakeholder, SME,...

And in this Workshop focus on **Harvesting** as a hot topic

Workshop Agenda

INTRODUCTION & KEYNOTE

9h00 - 9h05	Welcome greetings <i>Ramon Jane, Workshop Chairman</i>
9h05 - 9h30	Keynote "IoT Ecosystem and Business Creation", <i>David Langley, co-chairman WG2 AIOTI</i>
9h30 - 9h45	Scope and Outcomes for EnSO Project, <i>Raphaël Salot, Project Leader</i>

PORTFOLIO OF HARVESTING TECHNOLOGIES – Chairman: Peter Spies – FRAUNHOFER IIS

9h45-10h	Thermoelectric, <i>Janina Paris, MAHLE Thermolektronik</i>
10h-10h15	Solar, <i>Anne Labouret, SOLEMS</i>
10h15-10h30	Mechanical, <i>Jerome Delamare, ENERBEE</i>
10h30-10h45	Vibrational, <i>Gonzalo MURILLO, Energiot</i>

10h45-11h15	Coffee Break
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USE CASES IN DIFFERENT DOMAINS – Chairman: Daniel Martinez – RICOH SPAIN IT SERVICES

11h15-12h15	Smart Health: Freek Boesten, Maastricht Instruments Smart Society: Smart Lock, Julien Boullie, OJMAR Smart Mobility/Industry: Leonardo Goboni, AED Engineering
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ROLE OF EU PROJECTS IN MARKET ROLL OUT - ROUND TABLE - Chairwoman: Emma RICHET - AYMING

12h15-13h	Introduction of projects & Round Project VICINITY, Juan Rico, ATOS Project INSCOPE, Corne Rentrop, TNO Project EnSO, <i>Raphaël Salot, CEA-LETI</i> NMBP Committee H2020, Carles Cané, CSIC-CNM
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EnSO

Energy for
Smart Objects

IoT ECOSYSTEM AND BUSINESS CREATION

David Langley,
Co-chairman WG2 AIOTI



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EnSO

Energy for
Smart Objects

SCOPE AND OUTCOMES FOR ENSO PROJECT

Raphaël Salot, Project Leader.
CEA Leti



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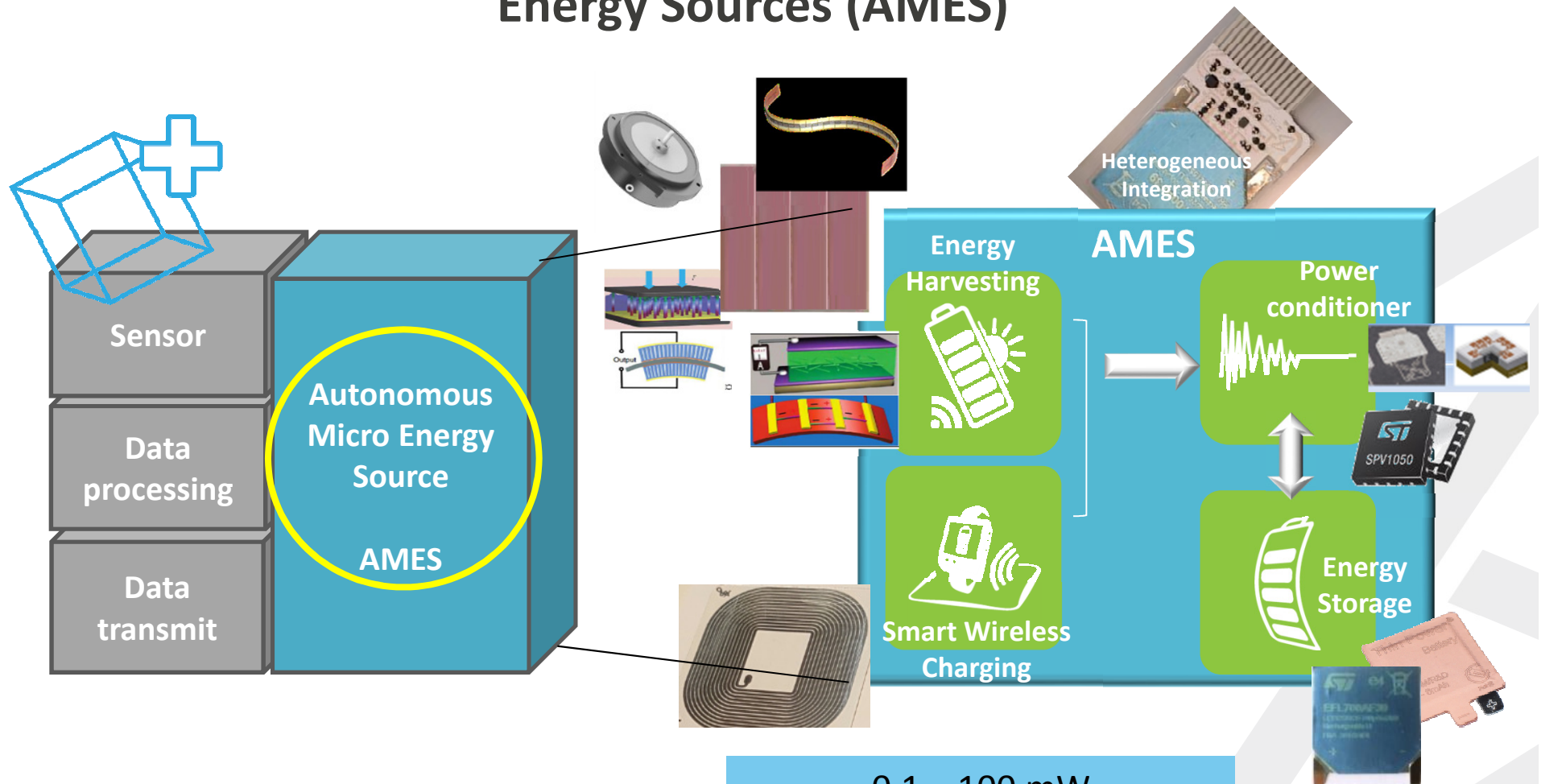


IoT Week Bilbao 2018

4-7 JUNE 2018, BILBAO (SPAIN)
EUSKALDUNA CONFERENCE CENTRE

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EnSO “Energy for Smart Objects” project is focusing on an essential generic need within IoT, providing **Autonomous Micro Energy Sources (AMES)**



Main EnSO's Objectives

- Demonstrate the **competitiveness** and **manufacturing readiness** of EnSO energy solutions (AMES) in Europe.
- Develop and demonstrate high capacity (up to 20 mAh) and high density (> 300Wh/l), low profile, shapeable, long time, rechargeable **micro battery product family** supported by efficient and reliable **energy harvesters** as well as easy **charging**
- Disseminate and **standardize EnSO energy solutions** with easy to use demonstration kits **for a large number of use cases**

From EnSO Pillars Advanced Technological Platforms & Pilot Lines to a Unique European Competence center in the field of autonomous micro energy sources with all the value chain

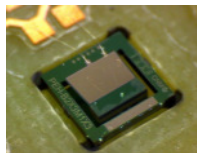
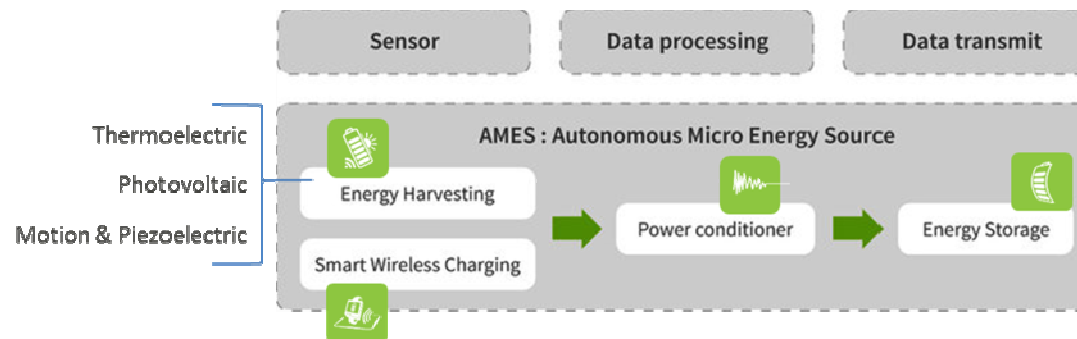


33 Partners and 5 third parties
8 countries
Start: 1-1-2016
Duration: 48 months
Total investment: €M 82

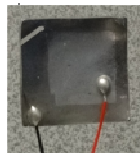
Leader
leti
Grenoble



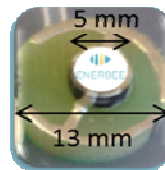
Most efficient Energy Harvester and Energy Storage solutions for Autonomous Power Supply



Resonant and Non-Resonant Mechanical Energy Harvesting Power Supply



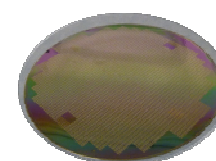
Thermo-electric Energy Harvesting Power Supply



Motion-based Energy Harvesting Power Supply

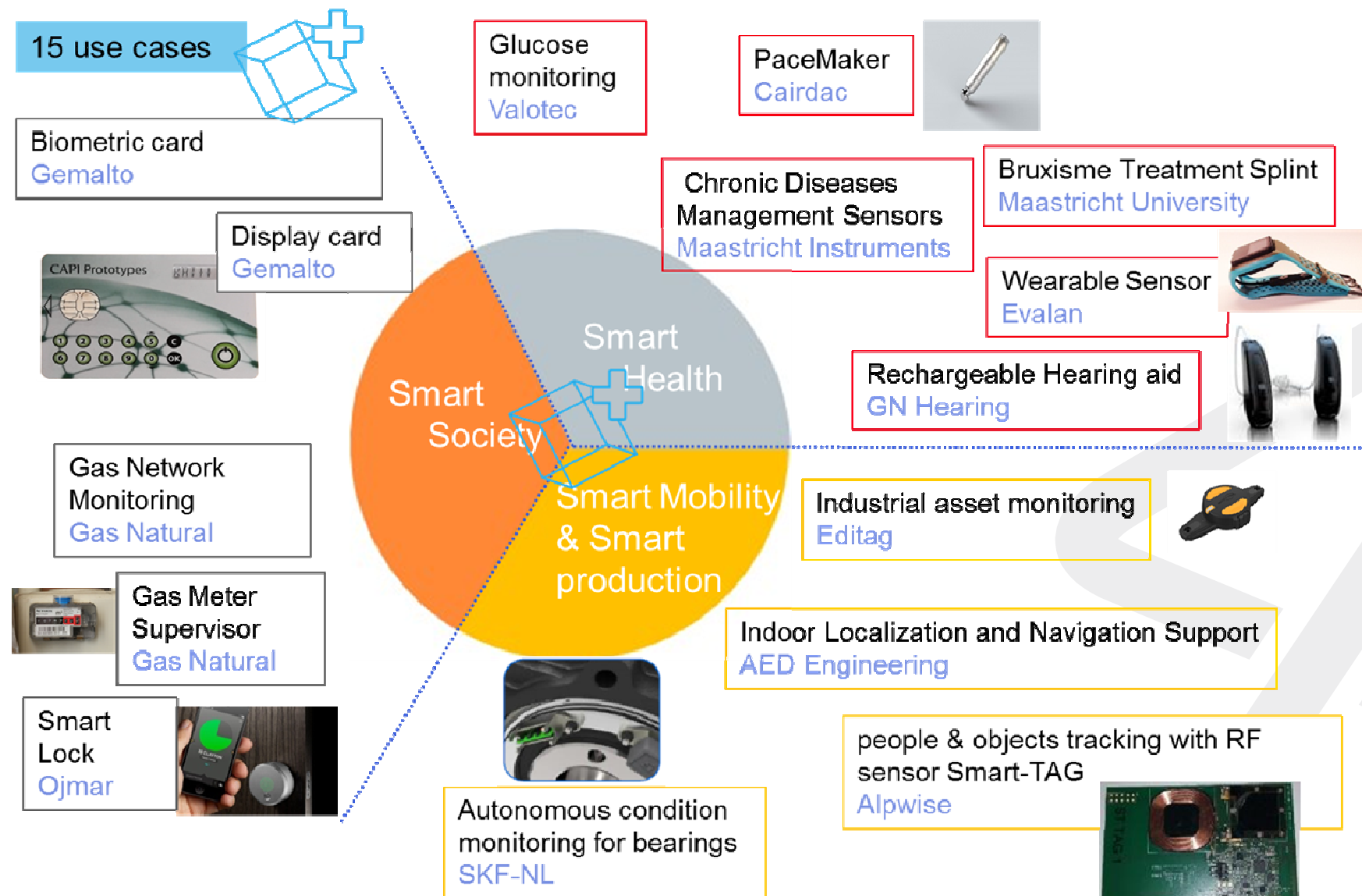


Indoor and outdoor photovoltaic Energy Harvesting Power Supply



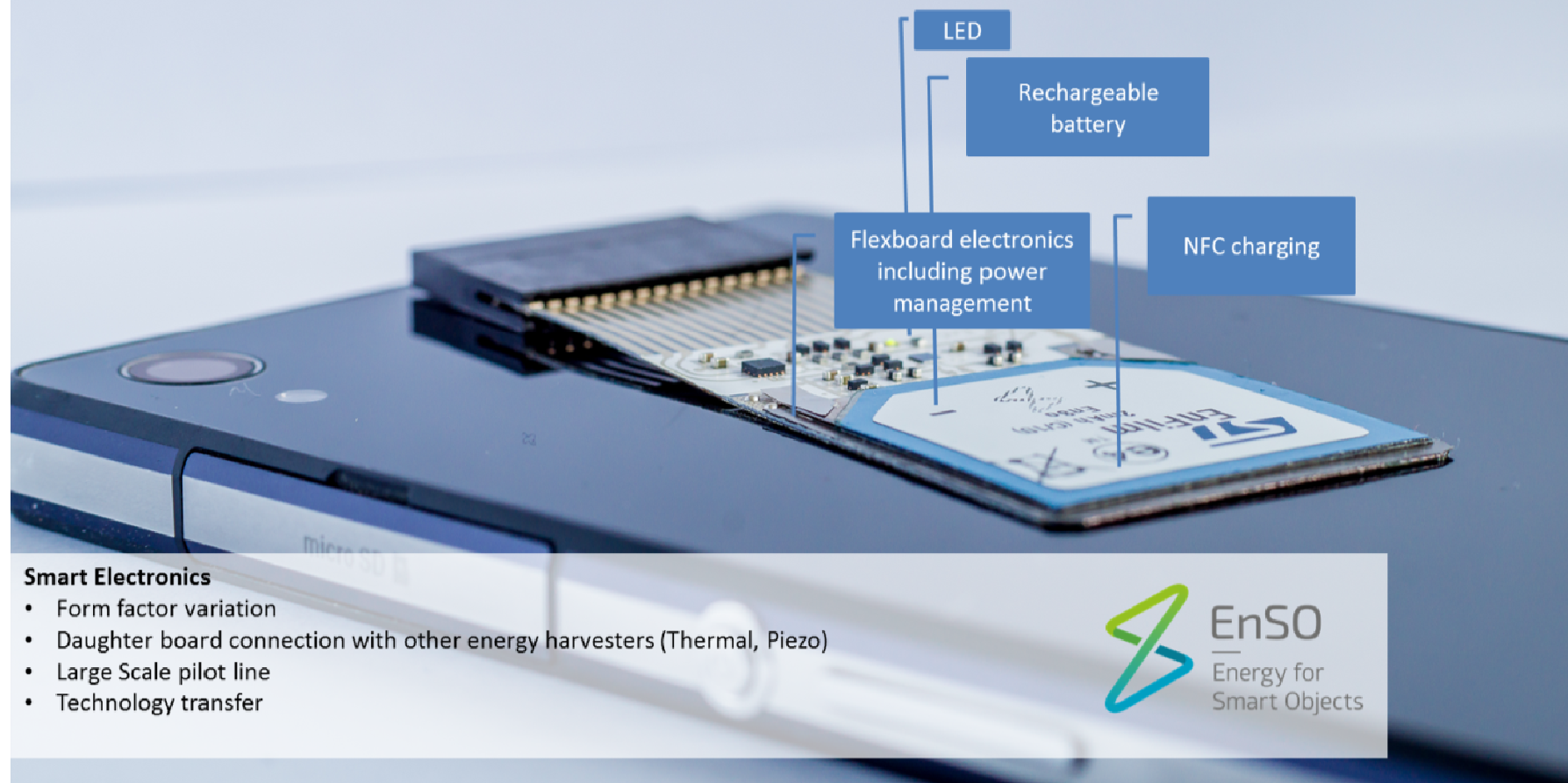
Free Form Factor ultra-thin solid state lithium batteries (inorganic or polymer electrolyte solutions)

AMES HIGH IMPACT TECHNOLOGY ON SMART OBJECTS



First EnSO's Achievements

ENSO Autonomous Micro Energy Source



Thank you !
Questions ?



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PORTFOLIO OF HARVESTING TECHNOLOGIES

Peter Spies, FRAUNHOFER IIS



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THERMOELECTRIC HARVESTING

Janina Paris,
MAHLE Thermolektronik



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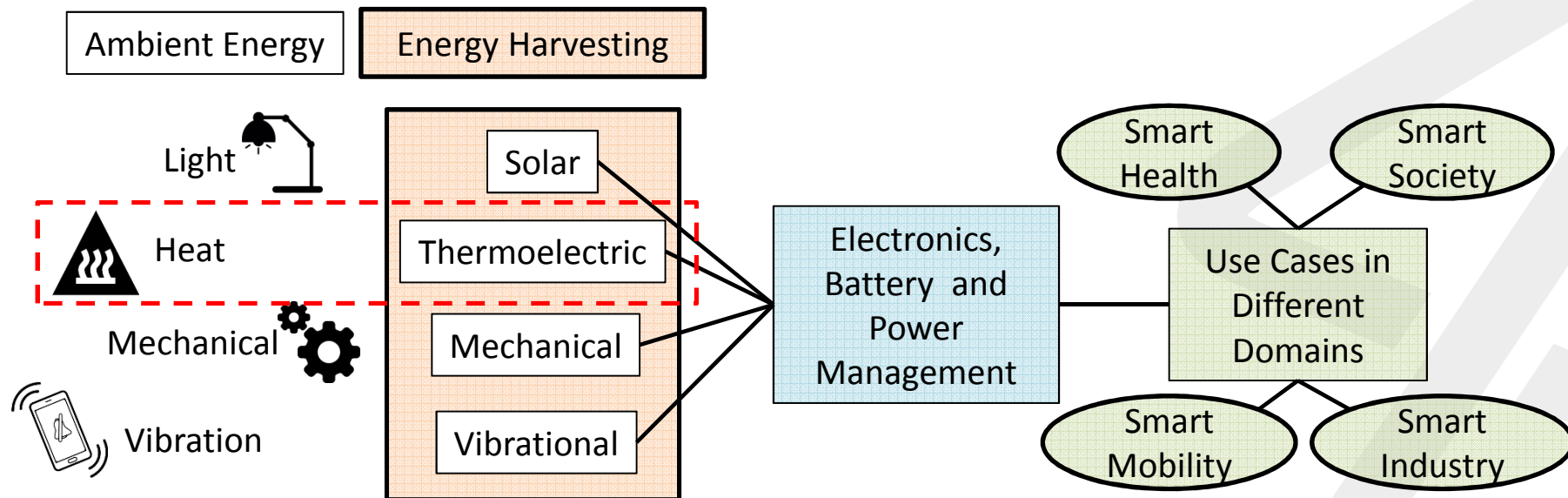
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Introduction

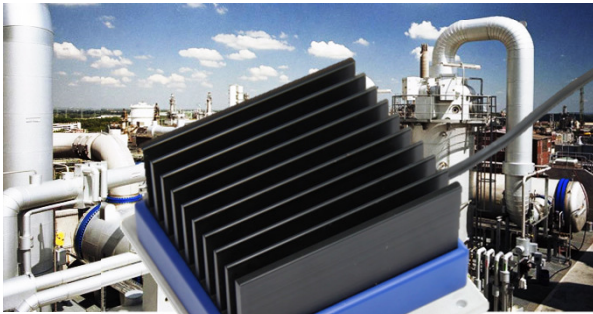
Energy Harvesting replaces batteries or extends battery runtime

“Fit and forget”

Using ambient energy



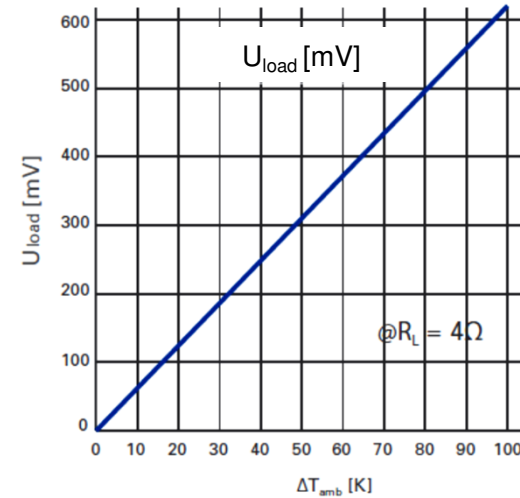
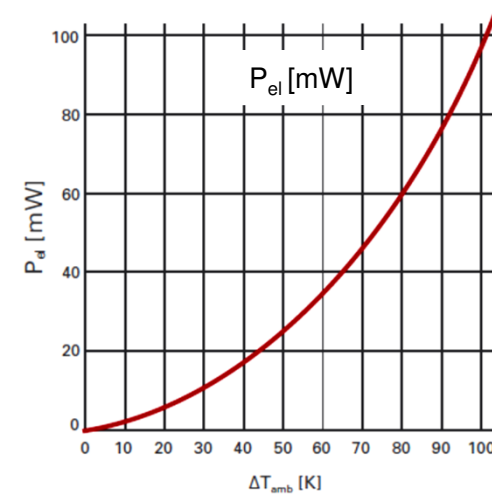
IoT Industrial Application



Technical data*

	hot side vs. ambient temperature	P_{el} (@ $T_{ambient} = 20^{\circ}C$, free convection)
Power output**	10°C	1.0 mW
	30°C	8.8 mW
	70°C	48 mW
Voltage output	DC, unregulated	
Dimensions	Height (incl. baseplate): 65 mm Baseplate: 112.5 x 119 mm²	
Weight	650 g (23 oz)	
Hot side temperature	-10°C ~ 140°C (14°F ~ 284°F)	
Ambient temperature	-20°C ~ 85°C (-4°F ~ 250°F)	
*) technical changes reserved		
**) Power output may vary depending on mounting position, thermal interfacing and system environment		

Typical performance curve



Cost Benefit: Avoidance of Battery Changes

Wireless sensors save installation cost
vs. wired sensors

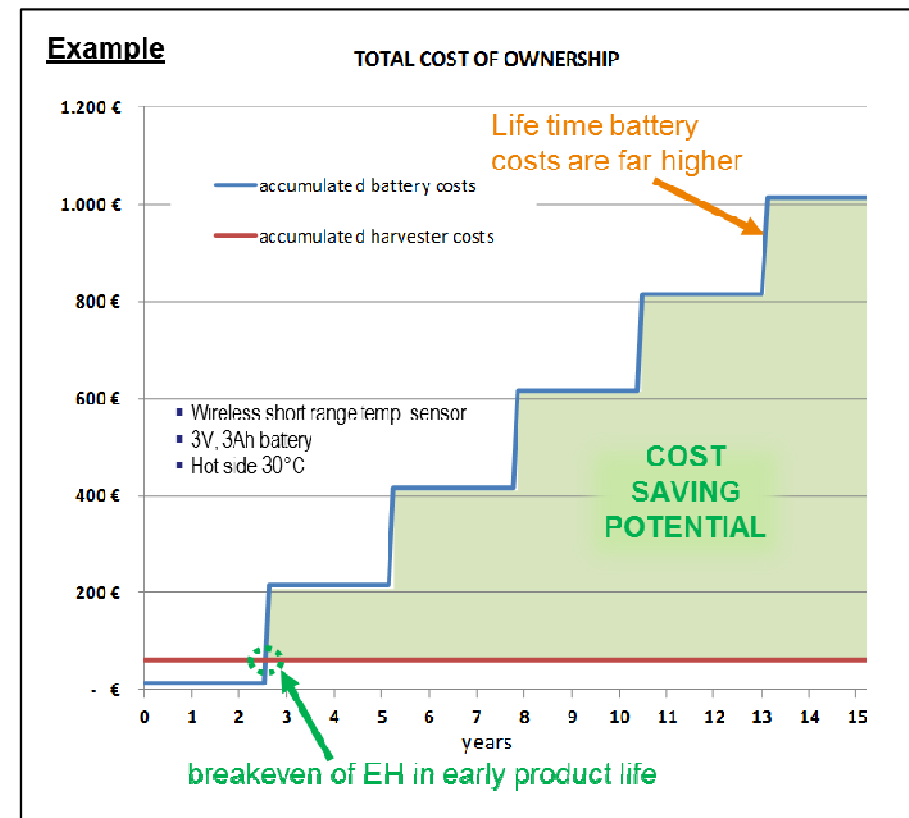
=> Harvesters preserve this
commercial advantage long term

Breakeven with 1st battery change!

“Fit & Forget” factor

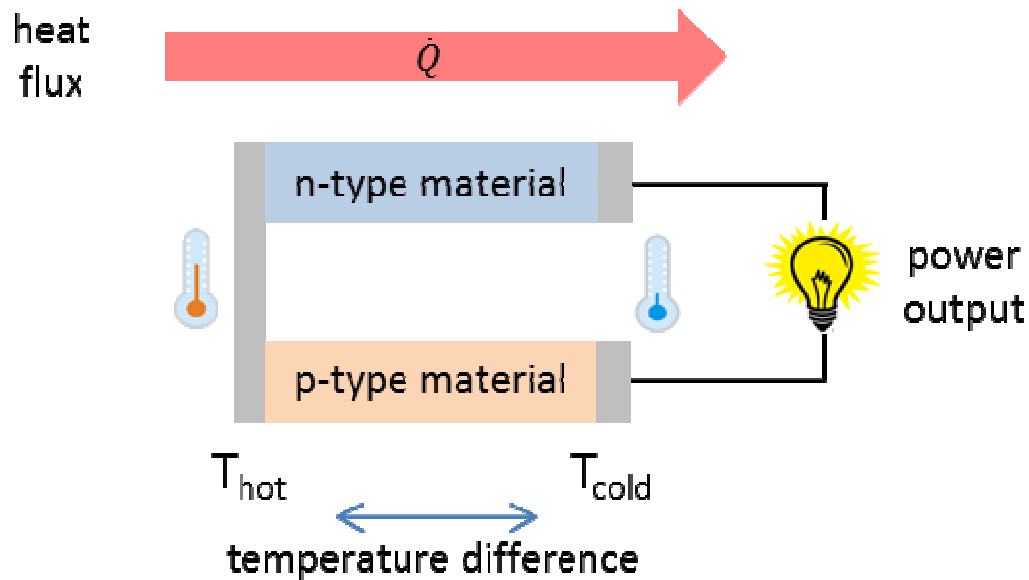
One-time accessible sensor
applications

Allowing higher sensor update rates



The Technology: Thermoelectricity (Seebeck Effect)

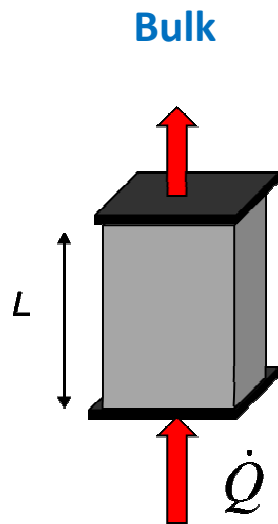
Principle of a Thermoelectric Generator (TEG)



- Directly converting heat into electricity, using ambient heat
- Power is increasing with the available temperature difference
- No moving parts

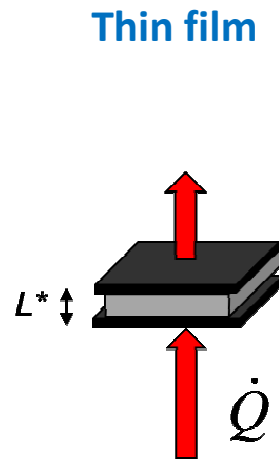
MAHLE Thermoelektronik Approach

Other TEG Concepts vs. MAHLE Thermoelektronik



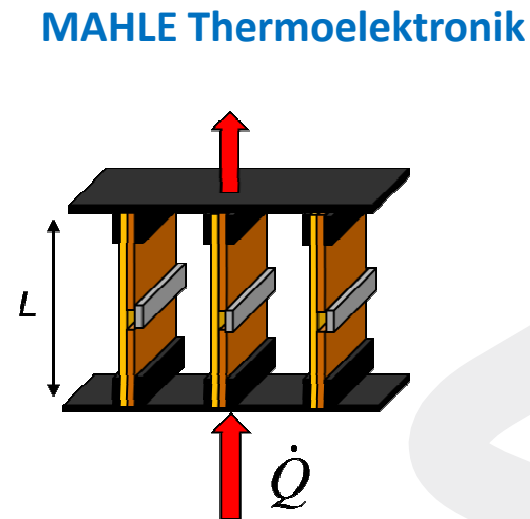
- High material usage
- Medium heat flux
- Medium ΔT @ TEG

$\Delta T \rightarrow$, Costs \uparrow



- Reduced material use
- High heat flux
- Degraded ΔT

$\Delta T \downarrow$, Costs \rightarrow



- Reduced material use
- Reduced heat flux
- High ΔT @ TEG

$\Delta T \uparrow$, Costs \downarrow

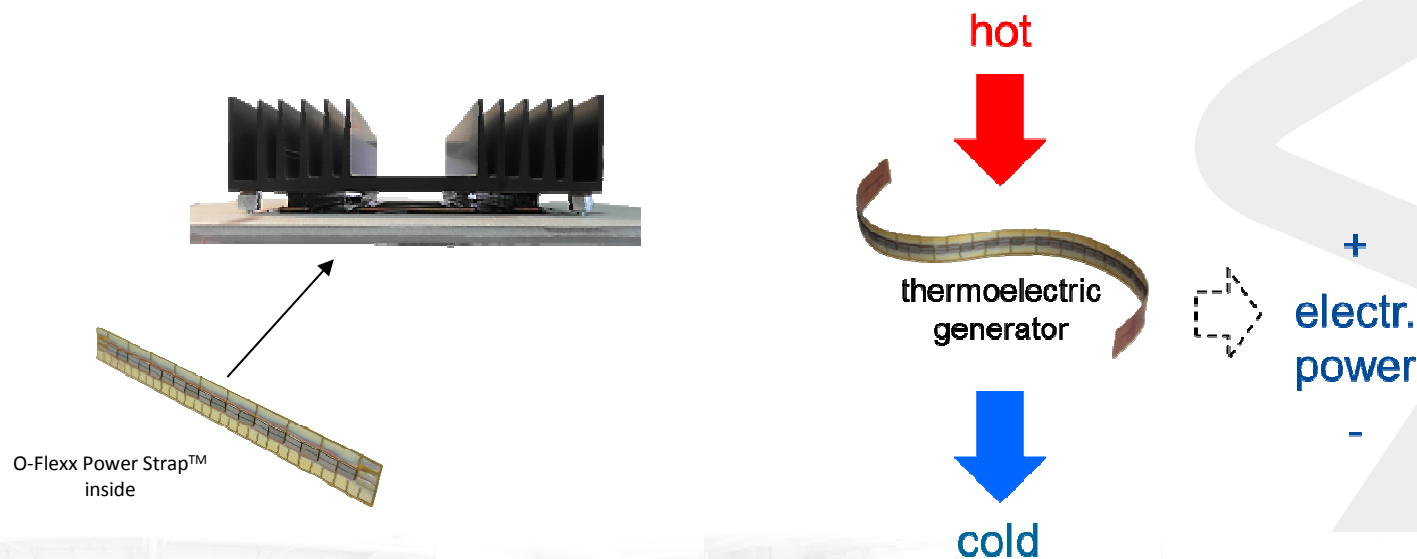


Key factors: higher temperature difference (ΔT) with minimum TE-material used

MAHLE Thermoelektronik Approach

Characteristics









- **Nano-structured** thermoelectric materials
- Low costs due to **reduced material use** (up to 16x less material)
- Optimized utilization of heat-flux due to **in-plane** TE structures
- Soldering of all internal thermal interfaces (**efficient and simple** manufacturing)
- **High volume** manufacturing process, pilot line used

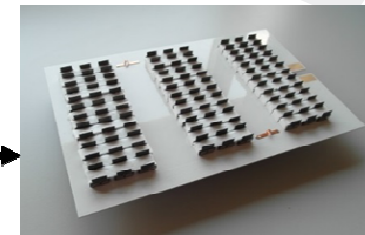
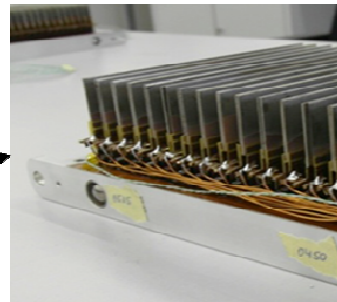
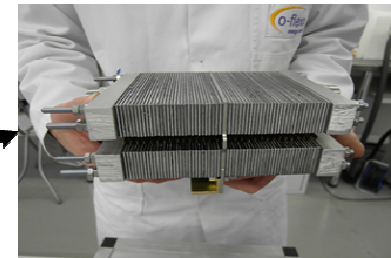
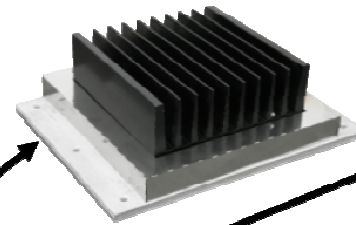


MAHLE Thermoelektronik Approach

Thermoelectric Sub-systems

Flexible adaption to customer needs

		cold side	
		liquid	gas / air
Hot side	solid		
	liquid		
	gas		
	radiation		

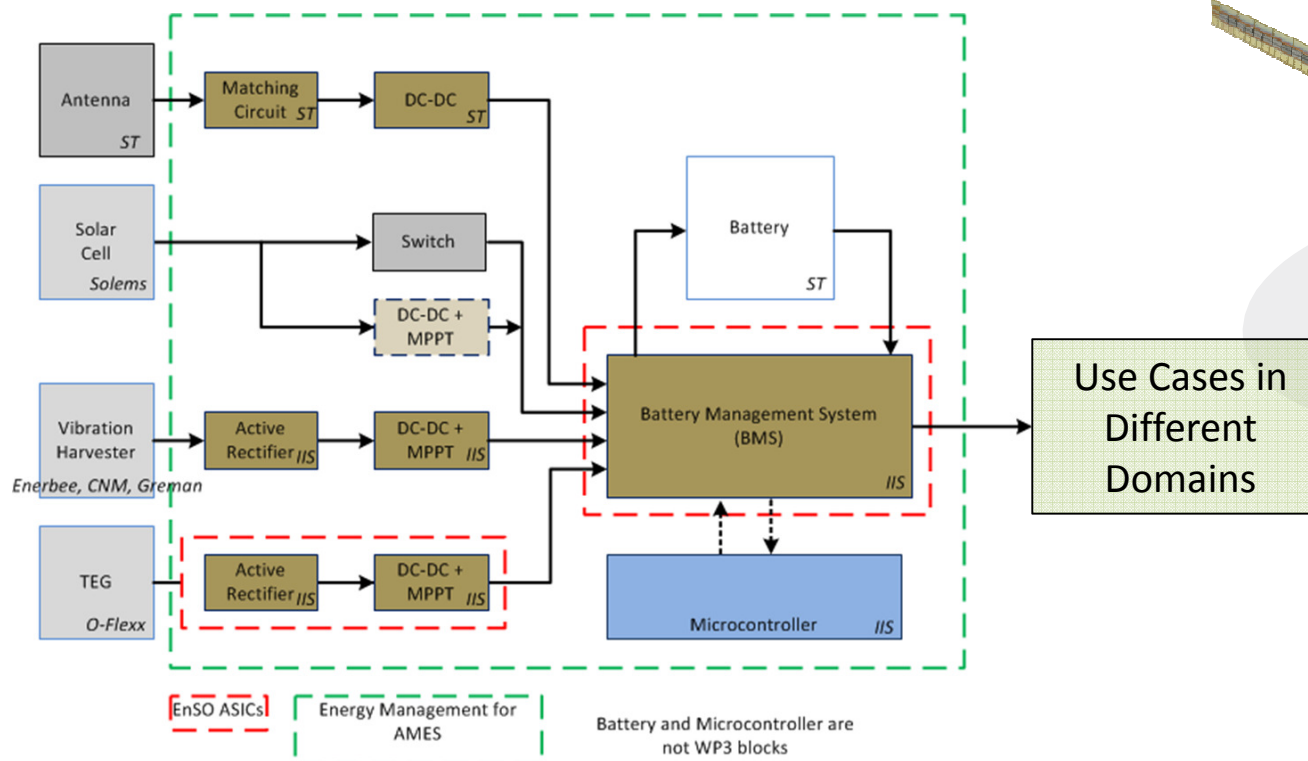
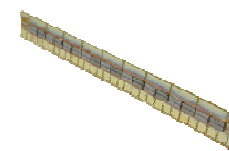
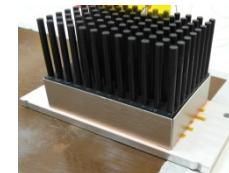


Very small temperature differences (2-3 K) up to 200 K

Thermoelectric Energy Harvesting in EnSO Project

Improvements

- Adaption to low temperature differences / small sizes
- Improving for thermal energy sources with low intensity





SOLAR HARVESTING

Anne Labouret, CEO SOLEMS



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anne.labouret@solems.com

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Why solar on IoT ?

- Light is available (nearly) anywhere

- In a room : indoor light is 40 - 1000 lux
- Outside : outdoor light is 3000 – 120 000 lux



Electrical power produced

1 – 20 $\mu\text{W}/\text{cm}^2$

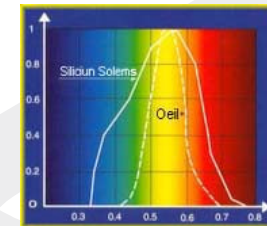
50 μW – 2mW/cm²

- Microstorage solutions are available

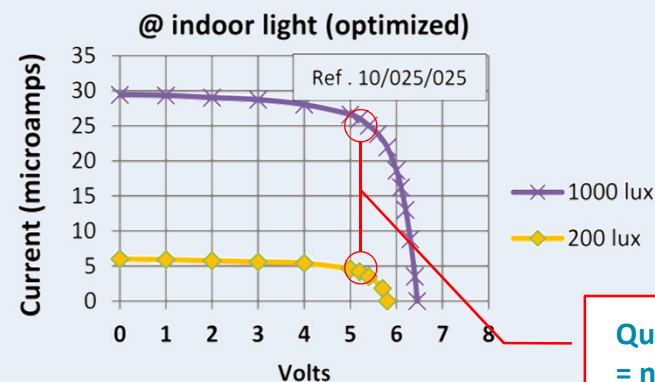
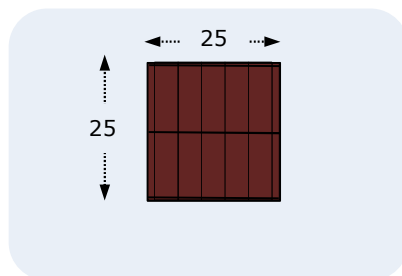
How ?

■ Photovoltaic thin-film silicon solar cells (amorphous silicon technology)

- Excellent under indoor light : charge is possible in all light conditions
- Active under near UV and visible light 350 -750nm
- Custom specific design : DC voltage, and size on request
- Proven reliability 15 years

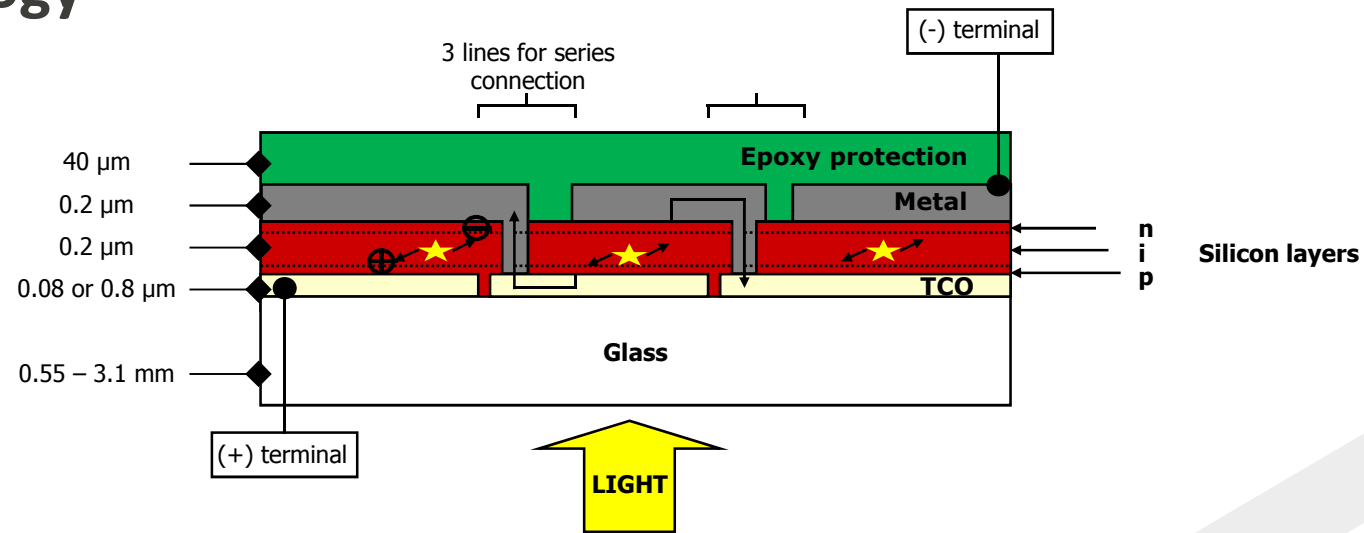


- *Example* : An indoor solar cell **developed in EnSO project** (charging ST Li-microbattery 4.5 V)



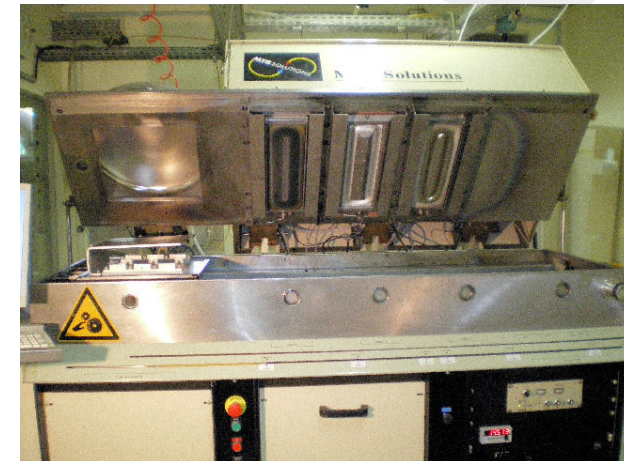
Quasi-constant working voltage
= no DC/DC converter needed

Technology



PECVD : Plasma silicon coating (single junction pin)

PVD : Metal and oxides coatings by DC-magnetron (Al, Ni, ITO ...)



SOLEMS

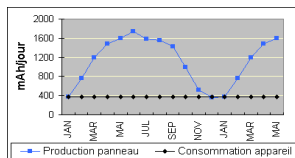
L'énergie lumière

Who are we ?

A french manufacturing 25 years old SME (F-91120 Palaiseau)

Consultancy and advice

- Specifications assistance
- Photovoltaic sizing
- Complete solutions



Small off-grid PV Thin film silicon B2B

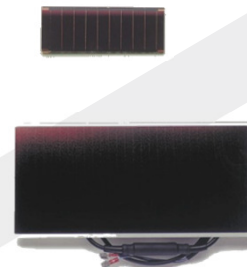
Low consumption

Market areas

- Low power devices
- Telecom / remote control
- Household motors ...

Amorphous Si production

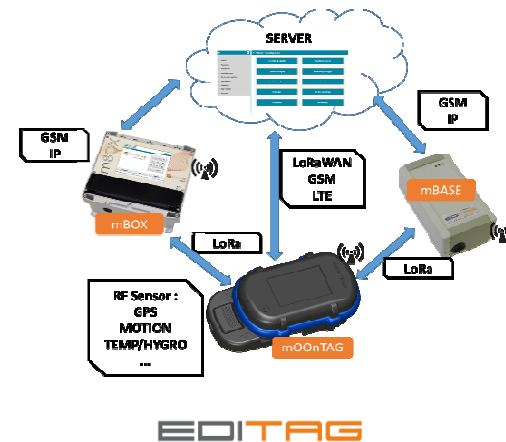
- Indoor solar cells
- Low power PV modules
- Light sensors
- Customer specific designs



What do we do in EnsO project ?<f

1. Technical advice and prototypes for end-users

- EDITAG - IOT industrial asset tracking
- OJMAR / IDNEO / GNF – Smart lock
- AED - Indoor localization
- SKF, OPHTIMALIA ...



2. Innovation on solar cells

- Development of curvable solar cells on very thin glass
- Application : wearable IOT, design products

HIGH RELIABILITY
OF OUR PROCESS
ON GLASS

+

ULTRA-THIN GLASS
100µm-thick

=

RELIABLE CURVABLE
SOLAR CELLS

Prototypes : end 2018

Production : 2020



EnSO

Energy for
Smart Objects

MECHANICAL HARVESTING

Jerome Delamare, Sophie Bouat
ENERBEE



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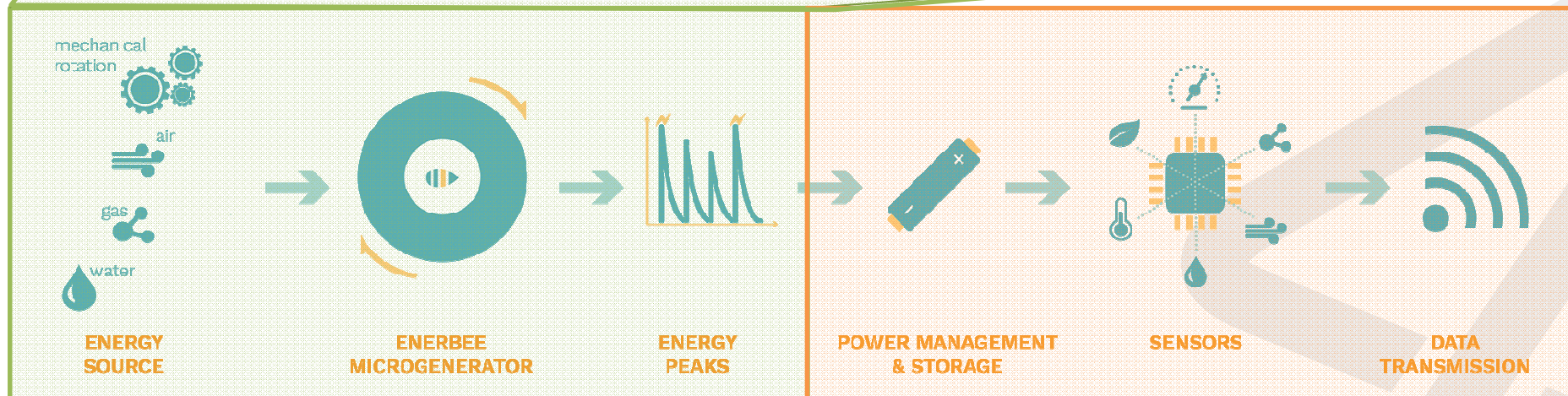
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EnerBee – Energy Harvesting

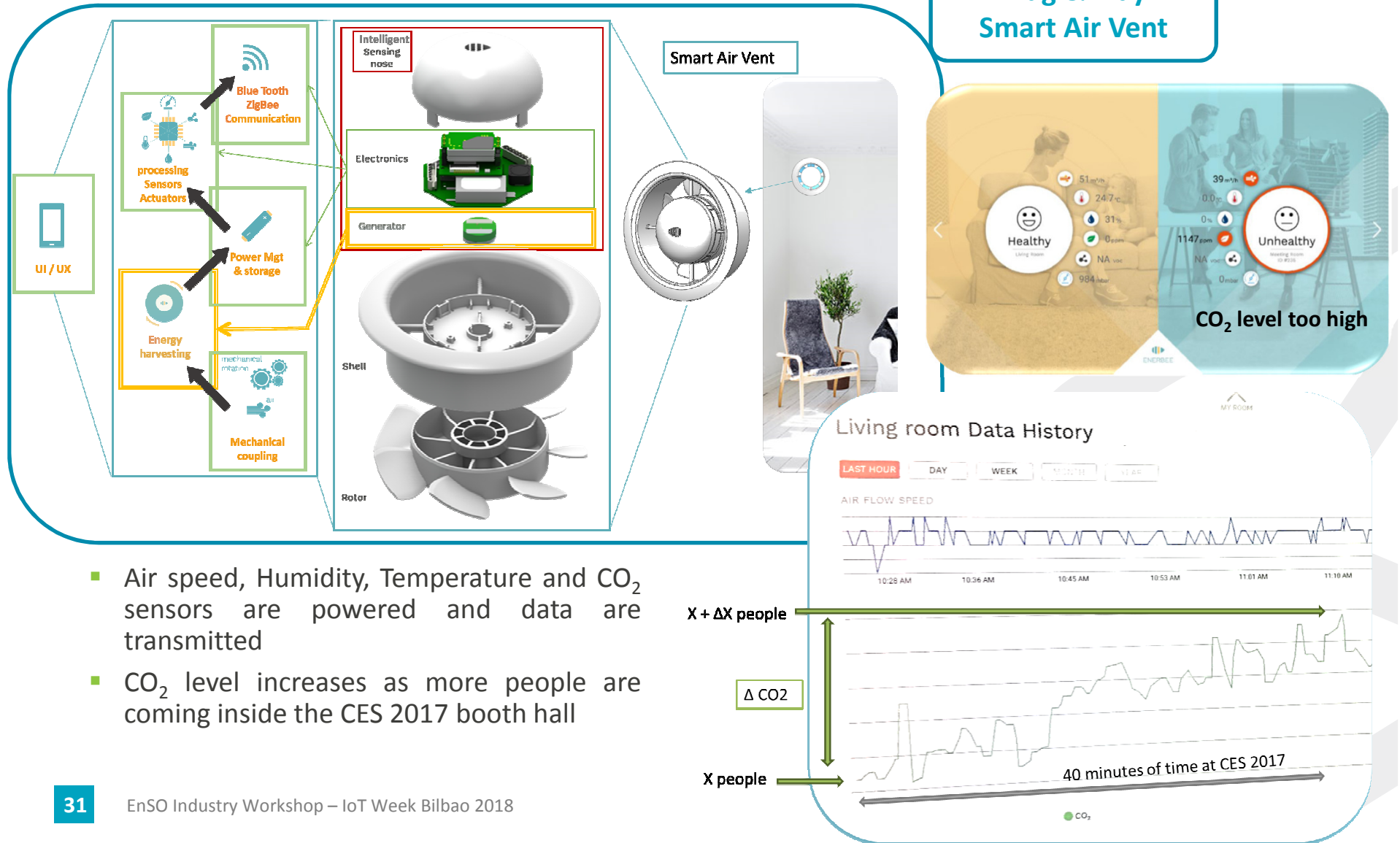
Generating Energy from Low speed and Low Force movements

- From an energy source that can be a gas or liquid flux transformed into a mechanical rotation, the EnerBee Micro-generator harvest energy by delivering 4 energy peaks at each turn



- Energy peaks are converted to useable energy via a high-efficiency patented power management electronics, delivering energy in the 100 μ W to 10mW range. This energy can be directly used to power, for example, a vibration sensor and for short-range radio. Or it can be stored in a supercapacitor and managed using Enerbee's ultra-low leakage power management, to power for example a CO2 sensor and for long-range communication

EnerBee – Example of HVAC application



EnSO – Boost EnerBee solutions

- Support the development of EnerBee Energy Harvesting solutions

Power Management improvement

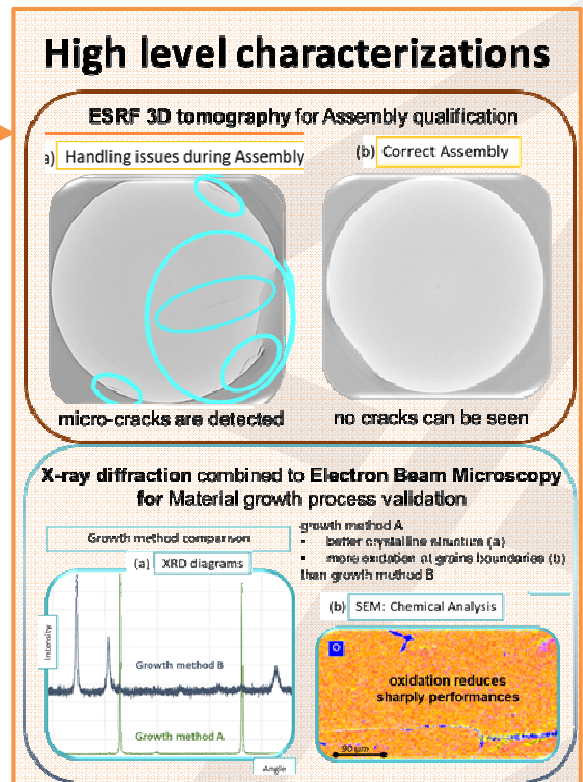
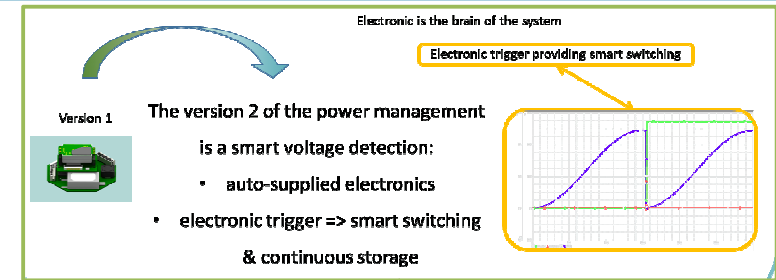
Enhancement of the heart of the EnerBee micro-generator

Device Size Reduction undertaken

- Intend to make EnerBee Harvesting Solutions meet Use Cases

OJMAR use case in EnSO: EnerBee technology not selected

SKF use case in EnSO: EnerBee technology under investigation





VIBRATIONAL HARVESTING

Gonzalo MURILLO,
Energiot Devices SL




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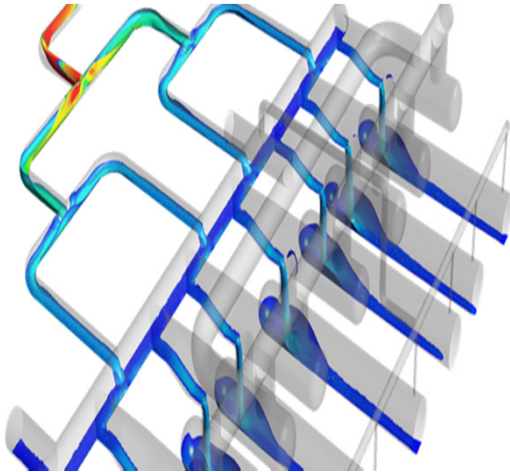
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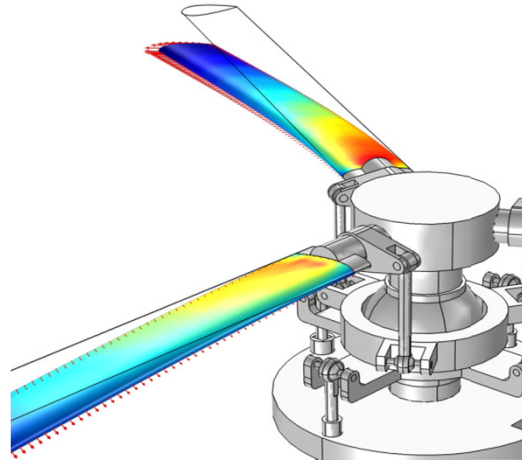
500M of batteries/year
only in Spain

PIEZOELECTRIC ENERGY HARVESTING

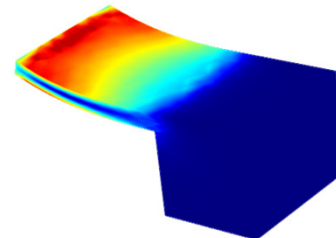
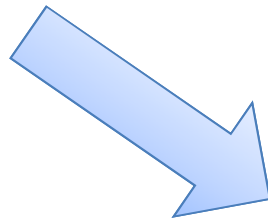
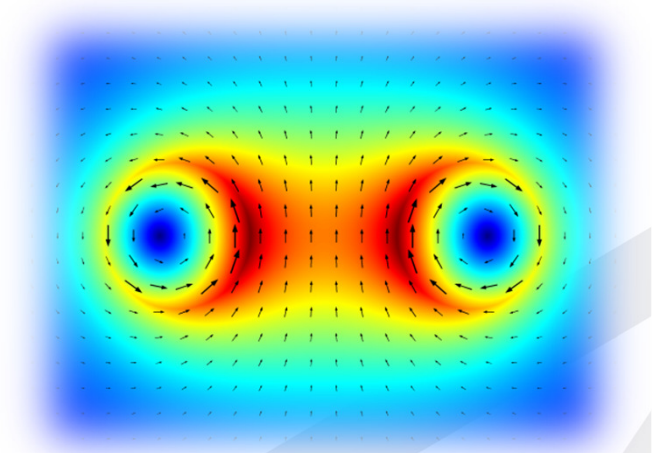
Fluid Flow



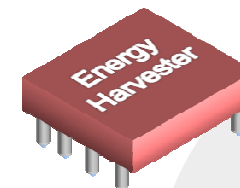
Vibrations



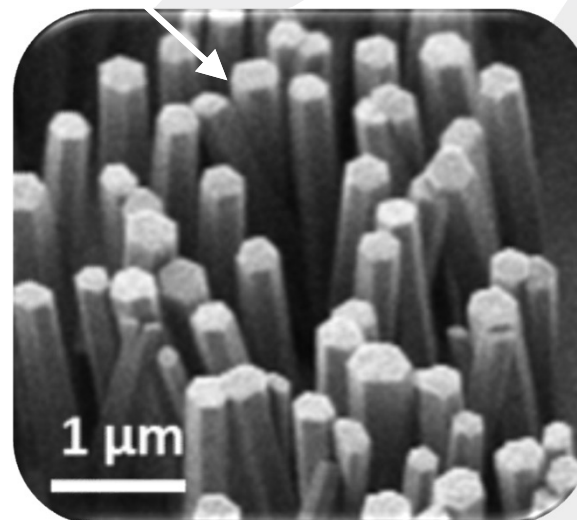
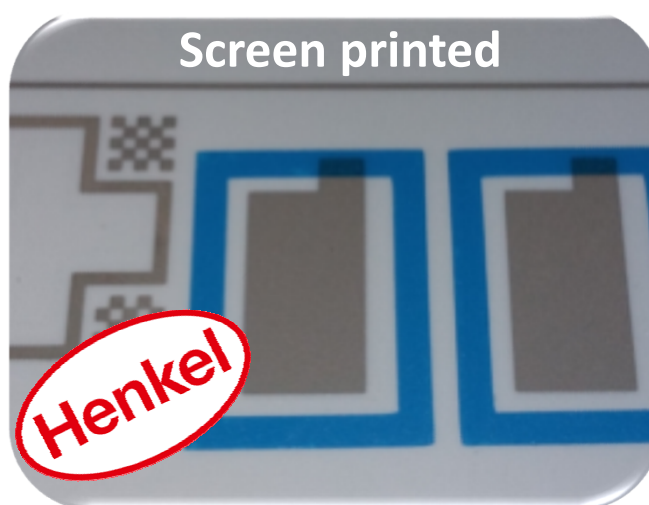
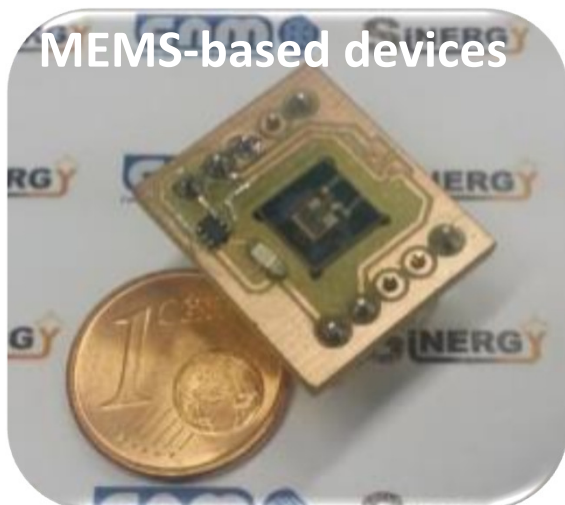
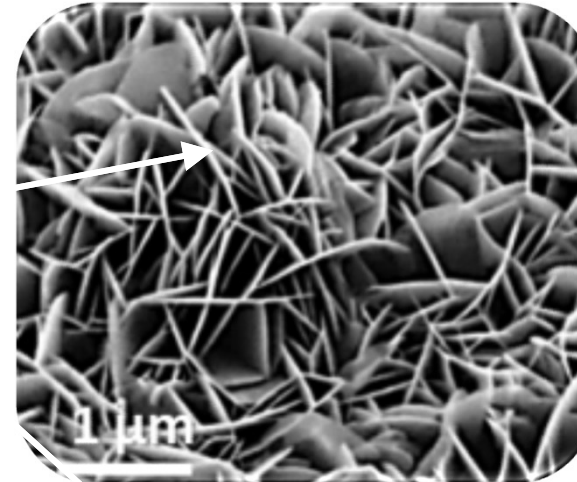
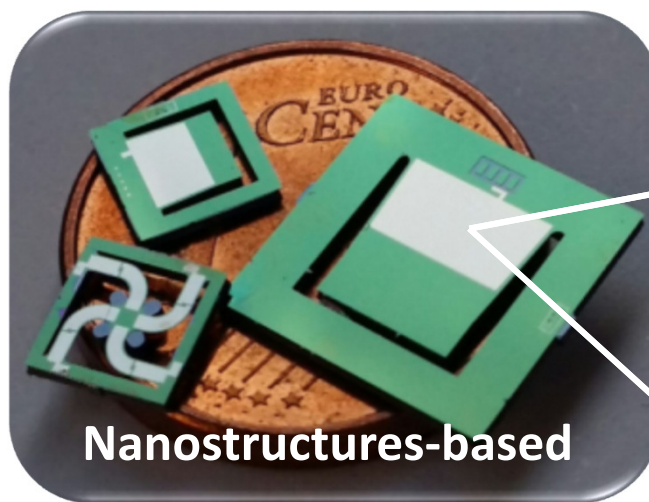
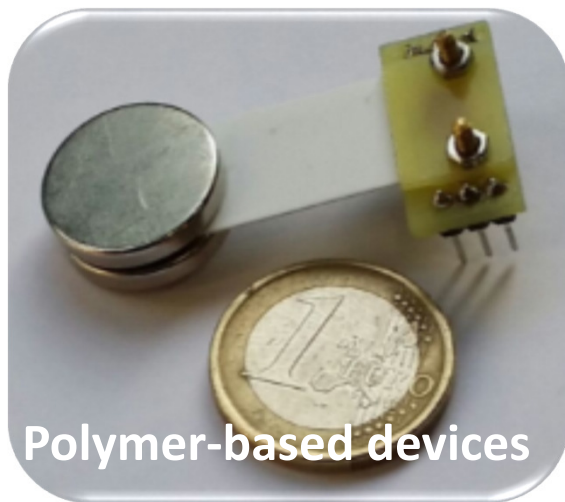
Electromagnetic Fields



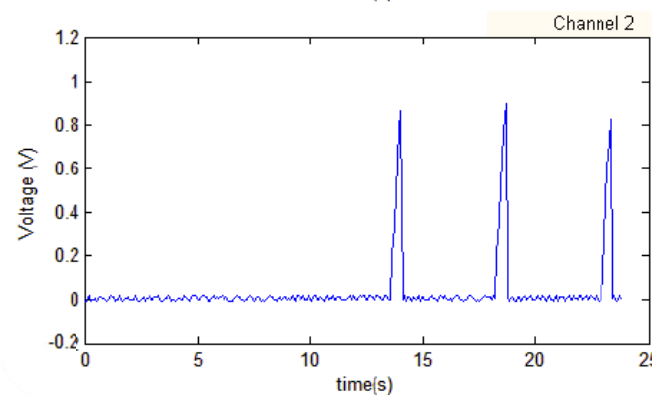
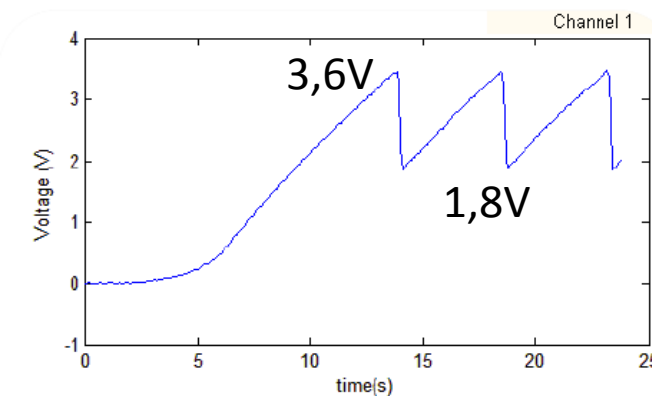
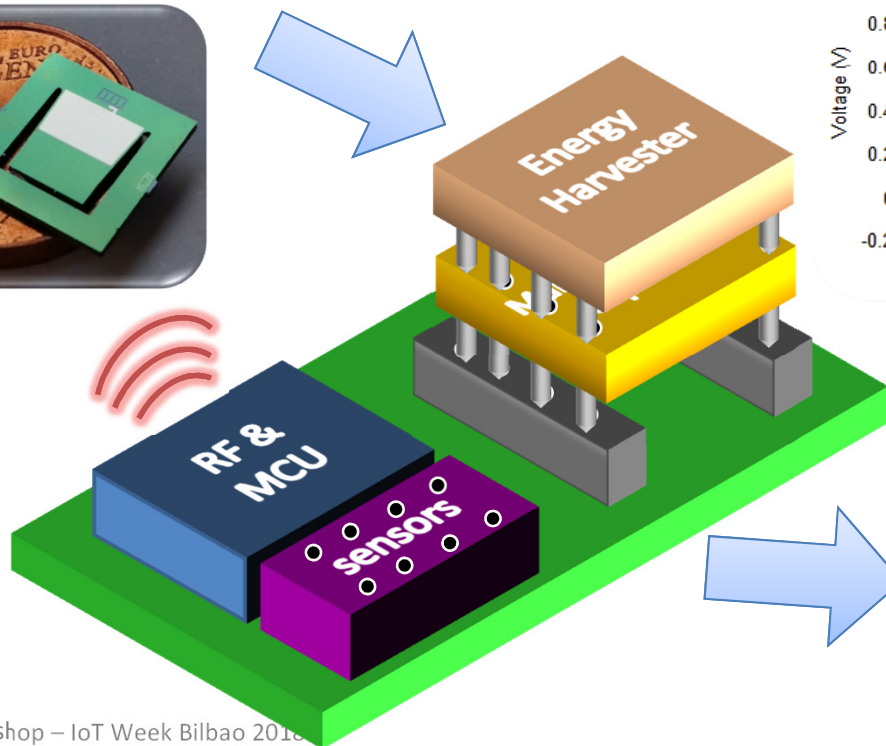
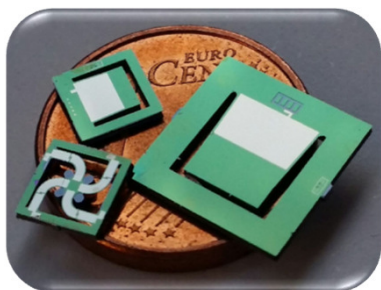
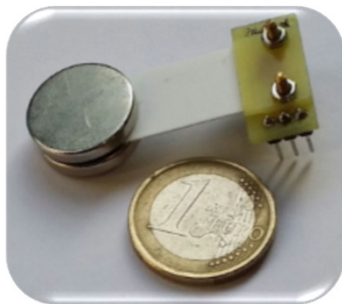
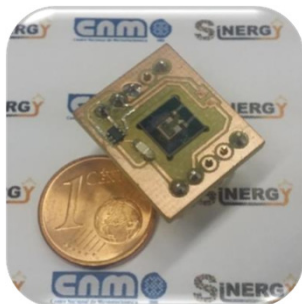
**Piezoelectric
Energy Harvester**



OUR CORE TECHNOLOGIES

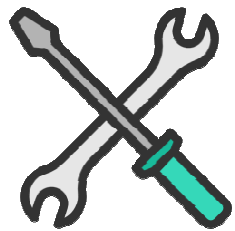


AUTONOMOUS IoT DEVICE

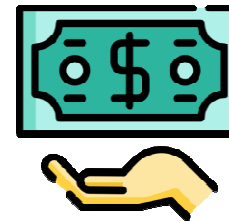


VALUE PROPOSITION

Energiot



Maintenance-free



30%
Cost reduction



Global Smart grid
& Big data



Green
solution

SPIN-OFF FROM MICROELECTRONICS INSTITUTE OF BARCELONA

- Public Research Organism belonging to Spanish Council for Scientific Research (CSIC)
- Located in the Campus of the Autonomous University of Barcelona (Spain)
- 175 people
- Devoted to Nano and Microelectronics
- Micro Nano Fabrication Facility (Clean Room)

Energiot



IMB



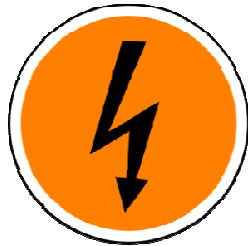
CLEANROOM



- 1.500 m², class 100 to 10.000
- Micro and nano fabrication technologies
- Available technologies: CMOS, BiCMOS, MCM-D, MEMS/NEMS, power devices
- Packaging 200 m², class 100
- Silicon micromachining



OUR COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE



Multisource
of Energy

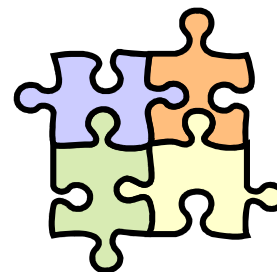
Reduced size



10 year of
experience



Low-cost
Manufacturing



Modular
and Reliable

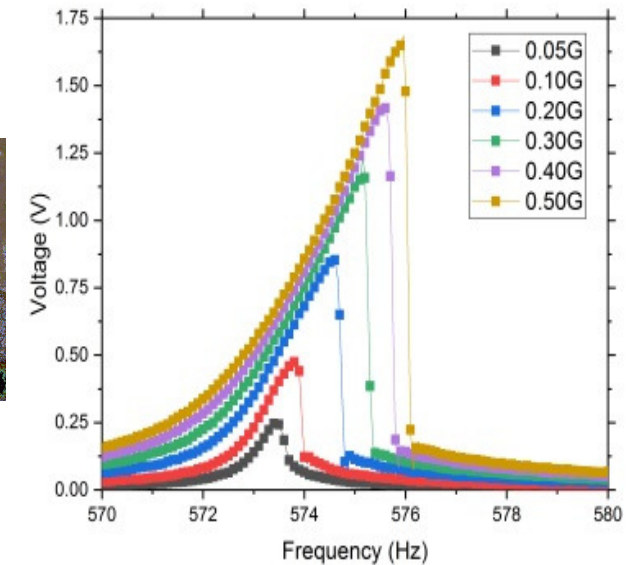
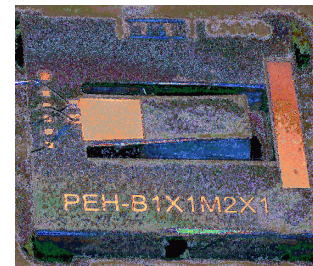
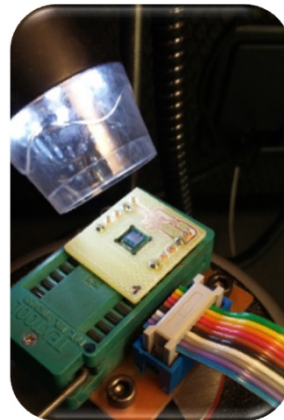
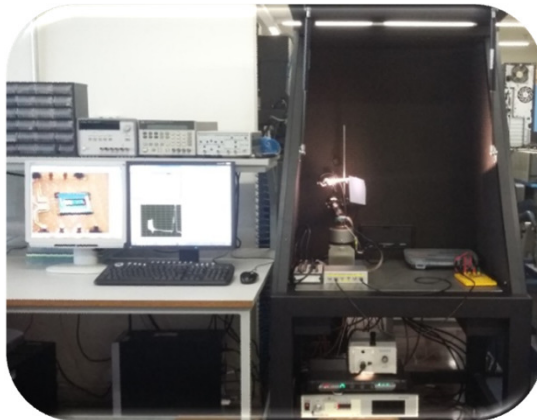


Continuous
Innovation

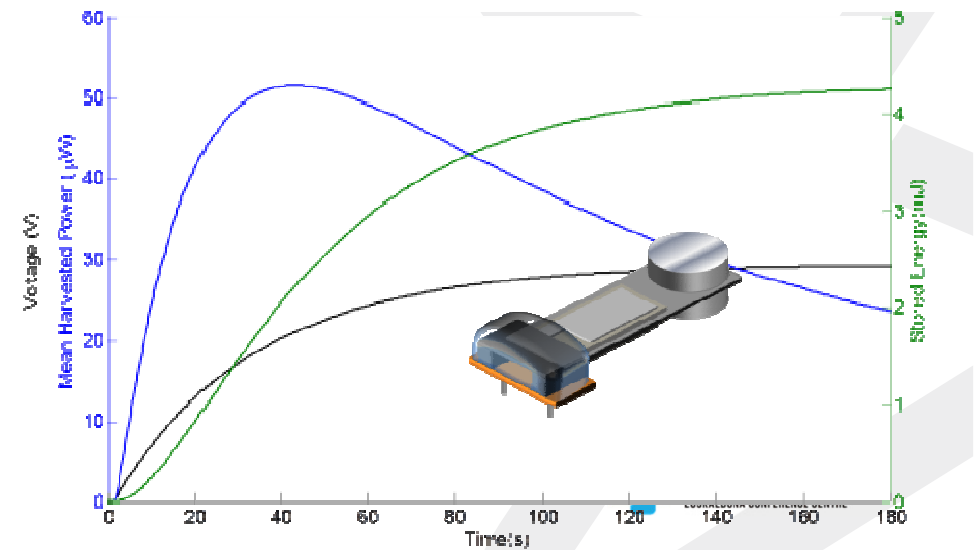
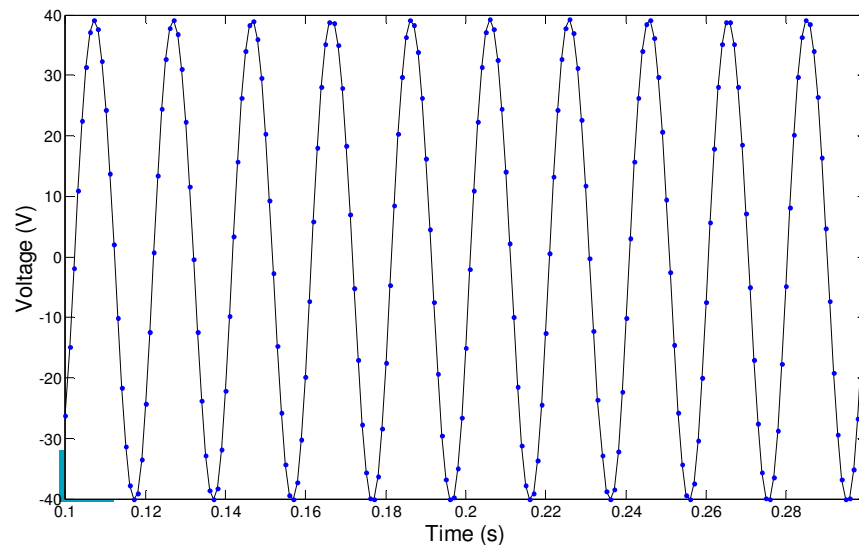
OUR DEVICES CAN HARVEST ENERGY FROM VIBRATIONS...



MEMS-based devices



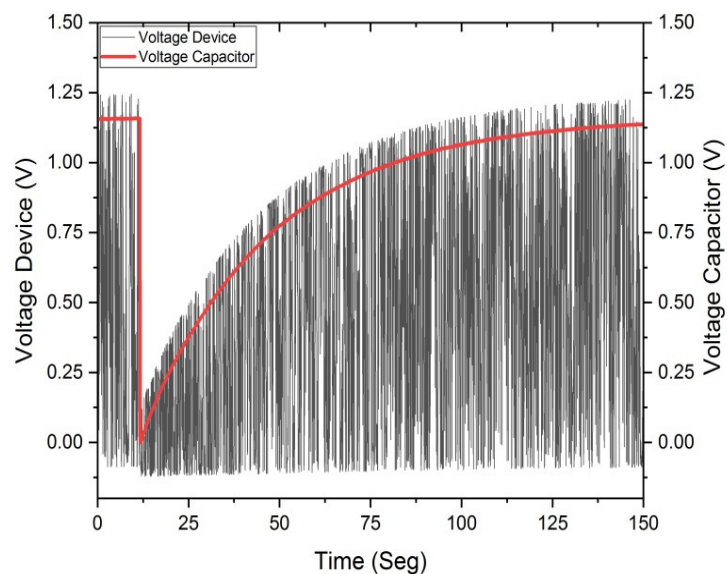
Polymer-based devices



POWER MANAGEMENT AND WIRELESS TRANSMISSION

B3x5M3x5 with diode bridge and capacitor

It allows the charge of a capacitor for the later use of the energy

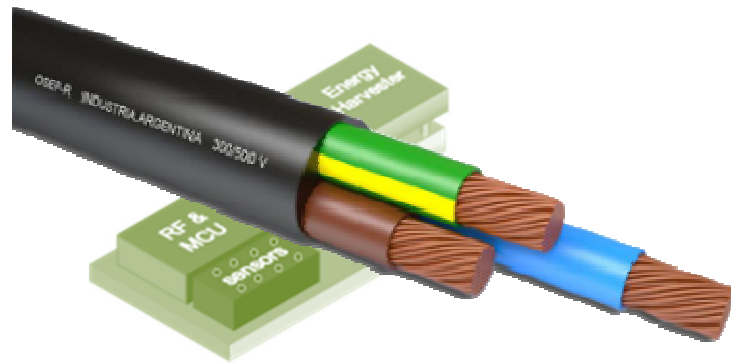


Polymer-based devices with Energiot-cube

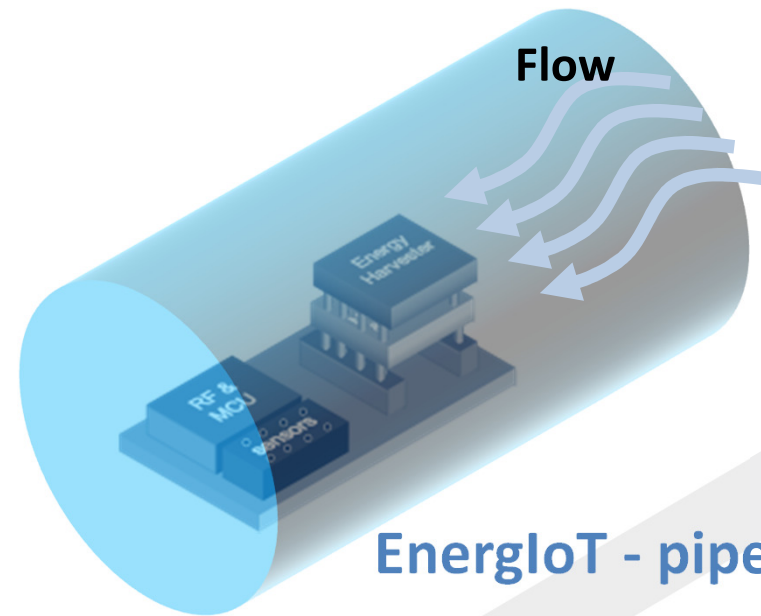
They allow the collection and use of a wireless sensor node to transmit the sensor data (temperature and voltage) to another sensor, gateway or a computer.



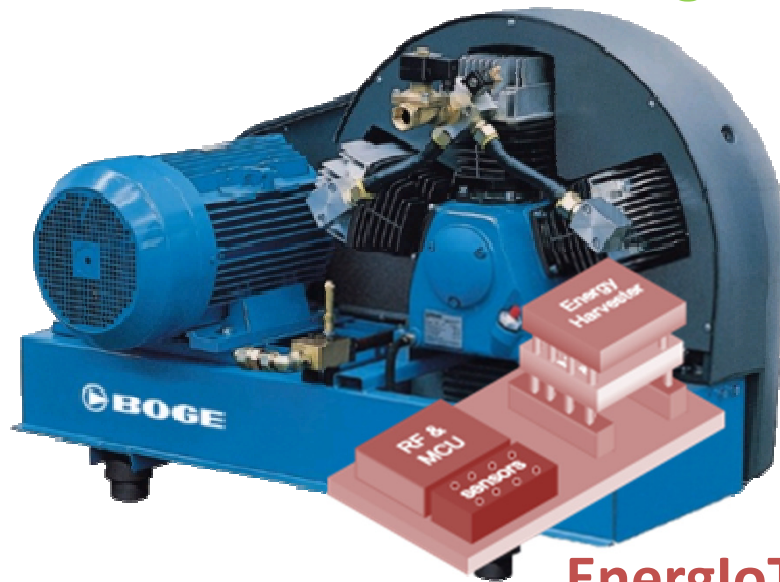
PRODUCT PORTFOLIO



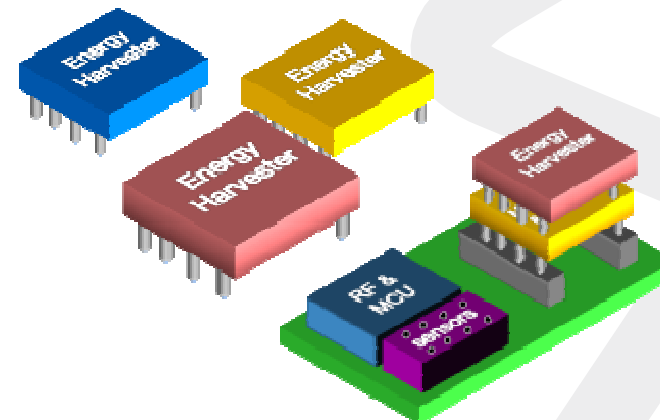
EnergIoT - grid



EnergIoT - pipe



EnergIoT - vibe



EnergIoT - proto







CORE ACTIVITIES



Development of ad-hoc projects with customers and partners



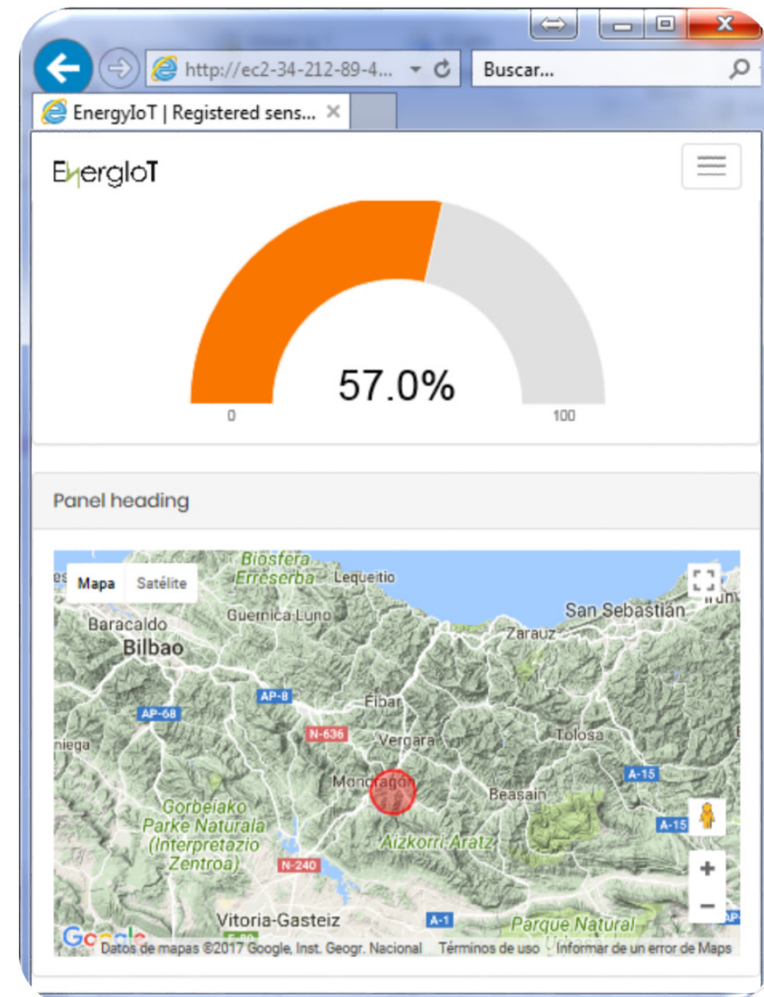
Designing and producing customized high-tech devices



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Offering a service of IoT Platform



OUR TEAM



Gonzalo Murillo

PhD and Electronics
engineering
Founder



Joana Cases

Chemical Engineer
Sales Manager



Jaume Esteve

Research professor
Technical Advisor



Raul Gomez

PhD and Electronics
engineering
IoT Expert

Invested by



Technical team



Marcos Duque

Telecommunications
Engineer
Technical team



Edgardo Uriel

Mechanical Engineer
Technical team

+ 2 new positions in 2018!

With the advise of

Maria Sansigre

Demeter partners
Mentor at Engega in 2015

David Reyero

HR in Sanofi
Mentor at Circulo Ecuestre

Gabriel Masfurroll

President of Tres Torres Hosp
Mentor at U2B 2012





EnSO

Energy for
Smart Objects

Thanks for your attention!



Harvesting energy for the Internet of Things



ECSEL
Joint Undertaking
Electronic Components and Systems
for European Leadership

www.energiot.com

gonzalo.murillo@energiot.com

EnSO has been accepted for funding within the Electronic Components and Systems For European Leadership Joint Undertaking in collaboration with the European Union's H2020 Framework Programme (H2020/2014-2020) and National Authorities, under grant agreement n° 692482

THANK YOU!

Visit us at: <http://www.enso-ecsel.eu/>



IoT Week Bilbao 2018
4-7 JUNE 2018, BILBAO (SPAIN)
EUSKALDUNA CONFERENCE CENTRE



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