

## CReAT – Cybersecurity Risk Assessment Framework for IoT Platforms

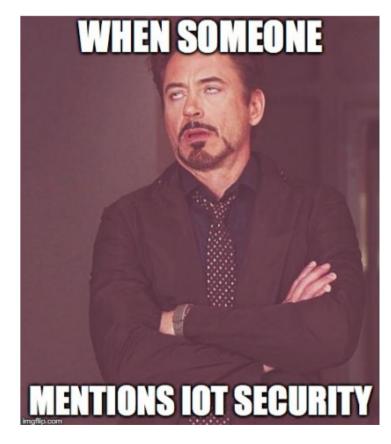
Session: IoT Risk Assessment & Management

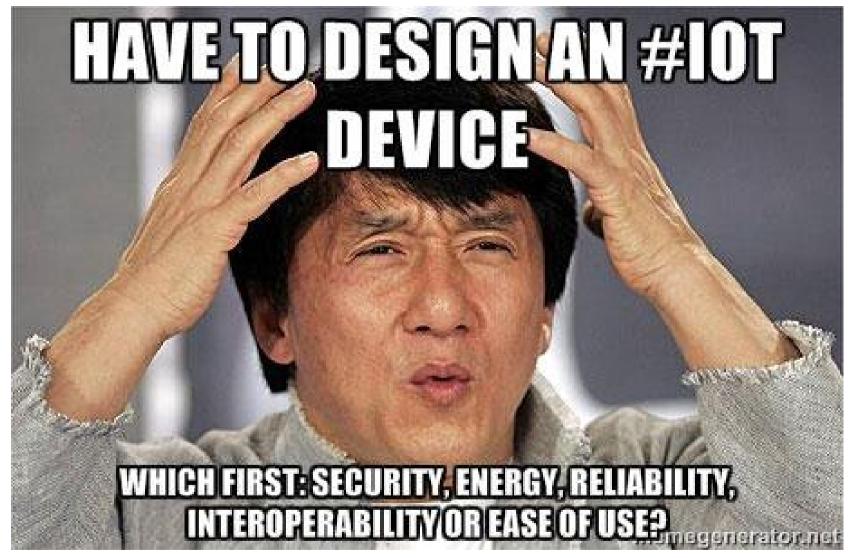
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#### **Aarhus,** 17-21 June 2019

## Digiotouch

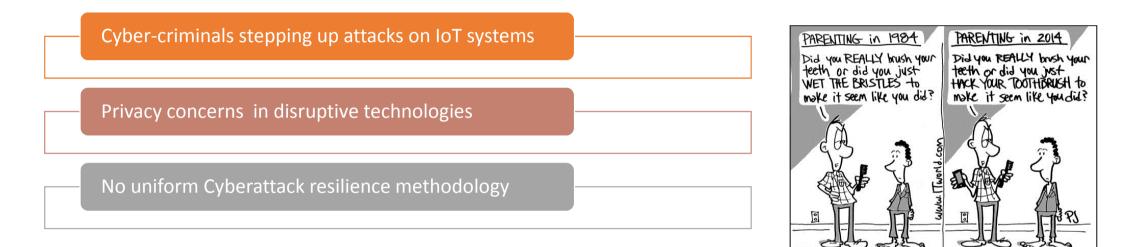




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#### Cyberattack resilience and privacy



Source: http://www.itworld.com/

#### Increased attacks ...

- Multiple DDoS attacks led to inaccessibility of Github, Twitter, and more in October 2016.
  - Attacks carried out by IoT devices including printers, IP cameras, and baby monitors.
- Stuxnet malicious computer program targeting industrial computer systems around a decade ago.



Hydro is currently under cyber-attack. Updates regarding the situation will be posted on Facebook: m.facebook.com/story.php?stor... ♡ 70 2:14 PM - Mar 19, 2019 ♀ 124 people are talking about this

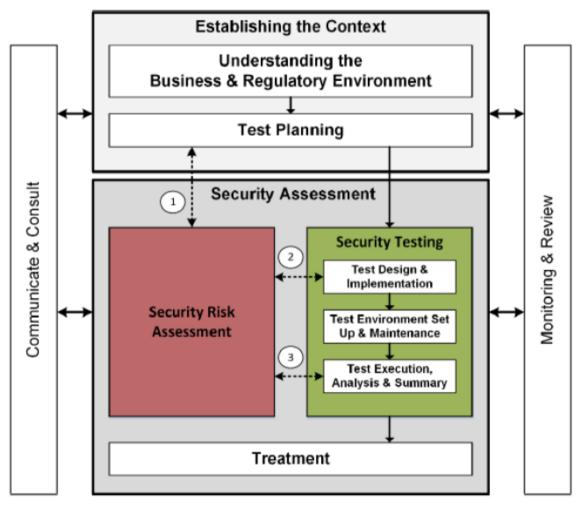
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## Growing concerns ...

- Critical infrastructure being targeted
- Legacy systems that do not handle latest security protocols
- Lack of standards for Industrial IoT security
- Scalability
- 32% of IIoT devices connect directly to the internet, bypassing traditional IT security layers.
- Almost 40% said identifying, tracking and managing devices represented a significant security challenge.
- Only 40% reported applying and maintaining patches and updates to protect their IIoT devices and systems.
- 56% cited difficulty in patching as one of the greatest security challenges
  - More info https://www.themanufacturer.com/articles/iiot-security-endpointsmost-vulnerable-aspect/

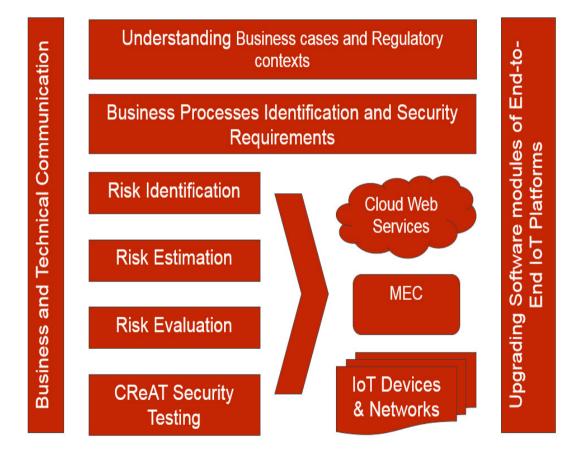
#### Cybersecurity Risk Assessment – ETSI Framework



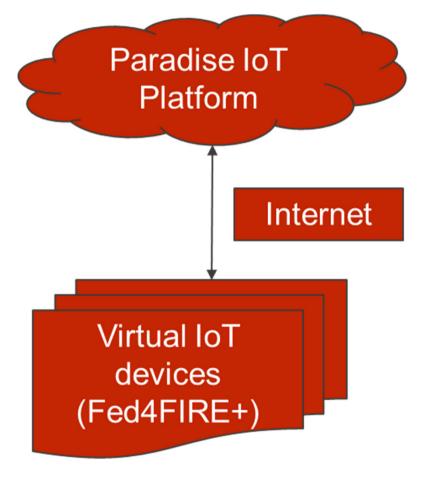
- OWASP Application Security Verification Standard Project
- Microsoft's STRIDE
- Common Vulnerability Scoring System

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#### CReAT Framework for Cybersecurity Risk Assessment



#### CReAT Framework Testing in Fed4FIRE+



Risk assessment in terms of

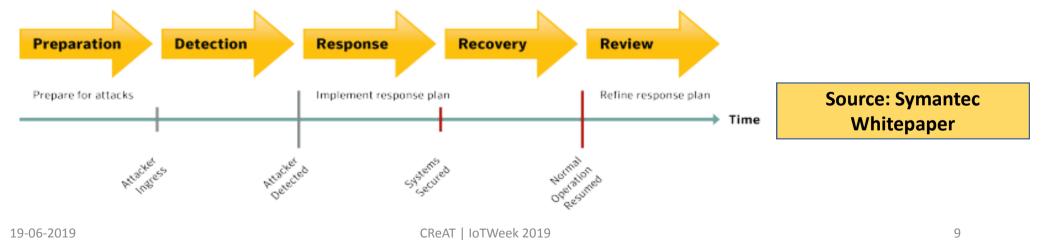
- DDoS detection
- Insufficient authentication, authorization
- Insecure Cloud web services

No security breach observed

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## Cyber Resilience

- Ability to prepare for, respond to and recover from cyber attacks.
  - It helps an organisation protect against cyber risks, defend against and limit the severity of attacks, and ensure its continued survival despite an attack.
- Emerged over the past few years because traditional cyber security measures are no longer enough.
- It is now commonly accepted that it's no longer a matter of 'if' but 'when' an organisation will suffer a cyber attack.



#### Four Step Approach

#### Manage and Protect

- Malware protection
- Data security
- Identity and access control
- Encryption, network security ...

#### Identify and detect

• Continuous monitoring of network and information systems to detect anomalies and potential cyber security incidents before they can cause any significant damage.

#### Respond and recover

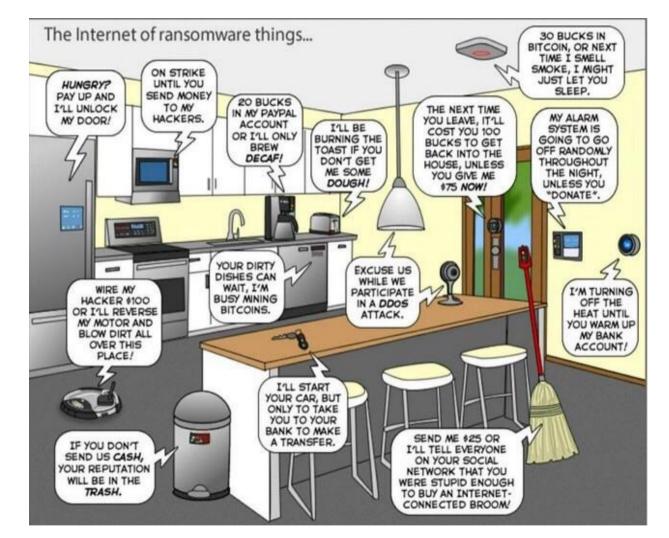
- Incident response management program
- Measures to ensure business continuity
- Restore normalcy as soon as possible

#### Govern and assure

• Such program and measures are a part of enterprise organization and built into business.

#### Conclusion

- Risk assessment must be performed at the early phases of product and service definition, development.
- Security, privacy, and trust are key aspects when designing winning UX.



Source - https://www.reddit.com/r/lota/comments/6axglx/how\_does\_iota\_help\_with\_the\_huge\_iot\_security/

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### Acknowledgement



- The work leading to this presentation is a part of <u>CReAT experiment</u> of Fed4FIRE+.
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#### Thank You!!

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### Digiotouch Core Business

- Sustainable and Secure Digital Transformation •
  - Cloud based, secure, End-to-End Paradise IoT Platform

