

FAIR AND OPEN SMART CITIES - WHAT DOES THAT EVEN MEAN ??????????

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Cutting-edge **IT** research and technology



ALEXANDRA
INSTITUTE

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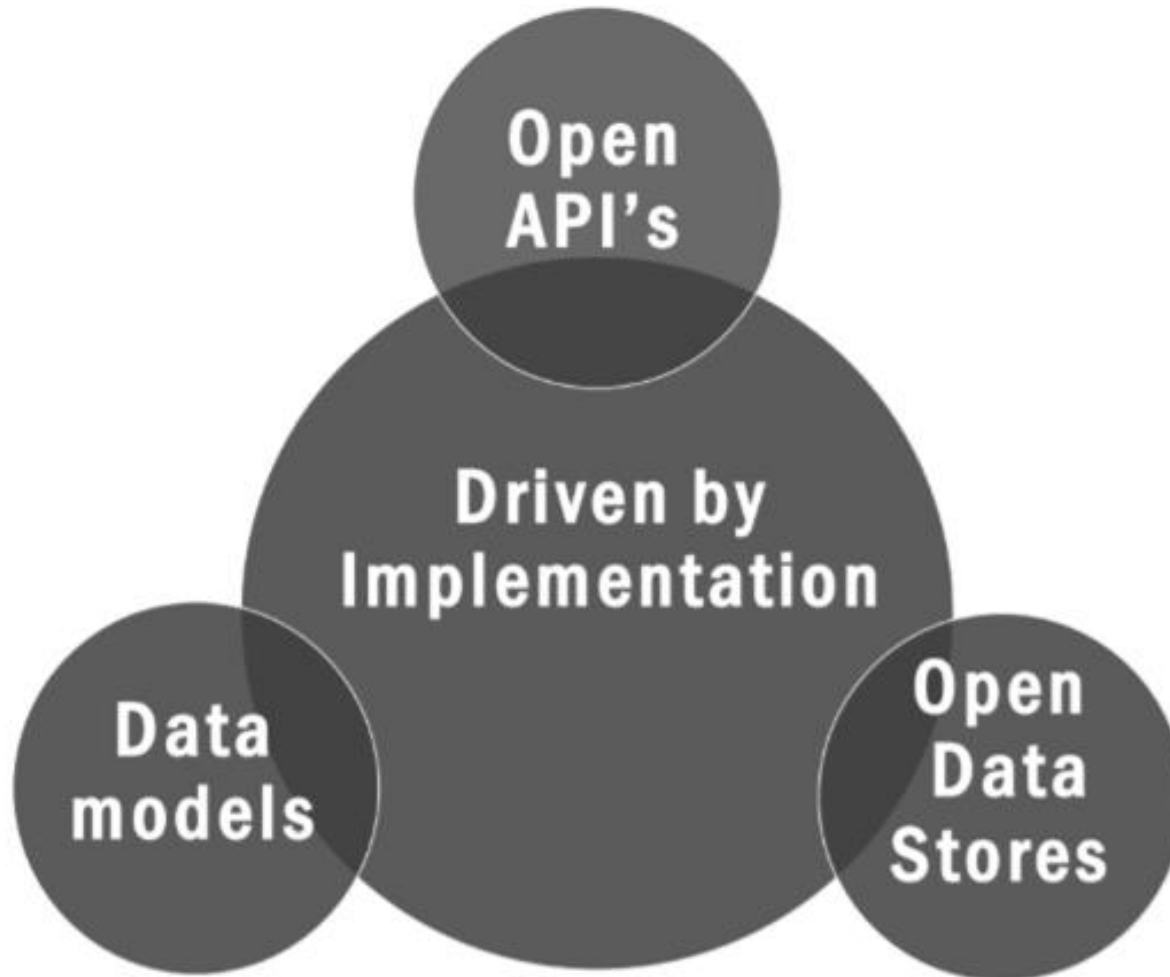
MY FAVOURITE MILESTONE

MIM	MIM Name	Interoperability Point	Description
1	OASC Context Information Management MIM	Context Information Management API	This API allows to access to real-time context information from different cities.
2	OASC Data Models MIM	Shared Data Models	Guidelines and catalogue of common data models in different verticals to enable interoperability for applications and systems among different cities
3	OASC Ecosystem Transaction Management MIM ("Marketplace")	Marketplace API	The API exposes functionalities such as a catalogue management, ordering management, revenue management, Service Level Agreements (SLA), license management, etc. Complemented by marketplaces for services, hardware and training.
4	Security	Security API	API to register and authenticate users and applications in order to access services.
5	Storage	Data Storage API	This API allows to access to historical data and open data of cities.

MIMs 1-3 (indicated in the blue box blue) were adopted by the OASC Council of Cities on January 16, 2019.

The SynchroniCity reference implementation of the MIMs is offered to all cities, but it is not the only way to implement the OASC MIMs – some cities simply use their existing services, including data marketplaces, and other implementations will be created as part of the pilot phase.

SYNCHRONICITY ARCHITECTURE 101



ETSI ISG CIM (AKA NGSI-LD) CONTEXT INFORMATION MANAGEMENT



- NGSI-LD, an information model, representation format and open API intended to make it easier for end-users, IoT devices, open data sources and 3rd-party applications to exchange information.
 - The information model, grounded on RDF, leverages the Property Graph information model.
 - The representation format chosen is JSON-LD.
 - The open API has been defined using HTTP REST bindings.

NGSI-LD

- “Next Generation Service Interface”
- Replaces NGSI v2
 - ETSI ISG CIM initiative
- Using JSON-LD
- Standardised metadata
- Relationship between entities
- <https://fiware-datamodels.readthedocs.io>

```
{
  "id": "urn:ngsi-ld:AirQualityObserved:RZ:Obsv4567",
  "type": "AirQualityObserved",
  "dateObserved": {
    "type": "Property",
    "value": {
      "@type": "DateTime",
      "@value": "2018-08-07T12:00:00Z"
    }
  },
  "N02": {
    "type": "Property",
    "value": 22,
    "unitCode": "GP",
    "accuracy": {
      "type": "Property",
      "value": 0.95
    }
  },
  "refPointOfInterest": {
    "type": "Relationship",
    "object": "urn:ngsi-ld:PointOfInterest:RZ:MainSquare"
  },
  "@context": [
    "https://schema.lab.fiware.org/ld/jsonldcontext.jsonld",
    "http://uri.etsi.org/ngsi-ld/v1/ngsi-ld-core-context.jsonld"
  ]
}
```

NGSI-LD VS

The screenshot shows a SlideShare presentation interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the SlideShare logo, a search bar, and buttons for 'Upload', 'Login', and 'Signup'. Below this, the presentation title 'FIWARE Global Summit - NGSI-LD – an Evolution from NGSIv2' is displayed. The main content area has a light blue background and contains an 'Outline' section with the following items:

- NGSI-LD background
- Evolution from NGSIv2 to NGSI-LD
 - Advantages and new features in NGSI-LD
 - Practical steps for migration
 - Comparison of NGSIv2/NGSI-LD operations
- Conclusions

Below the outline, there are two lines of text:

- Next talk: NEC's Scorpio NGSI-LD Broker
- Outlook Orion-LD: next generation NGSI-LD Context Broker

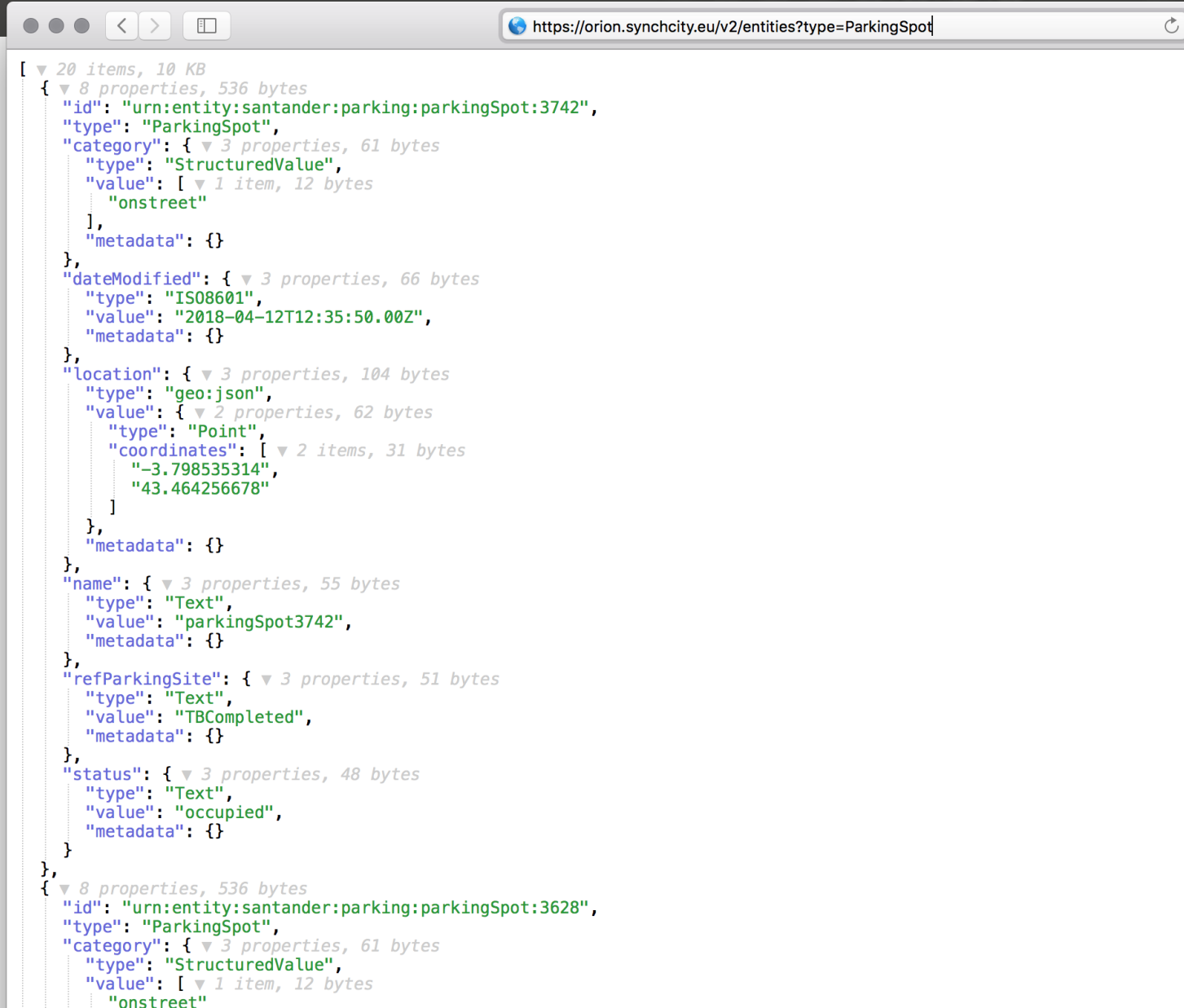
At the bottom of the slide, the FIWARE logo is visible on the right, and a navigation bar shows '2 of 21' slides. The bottom of the SlideShare interface shows the presentation title and '38 views'.

<https://www.slideshare.net/FI-WARE/fiware-global-summit-ngsild-an-evolution-from-ngsiv2>

https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-T/Workshops-and-Seminars/201901/Documents/Seongmyung_Jeong_Presentation.pdf

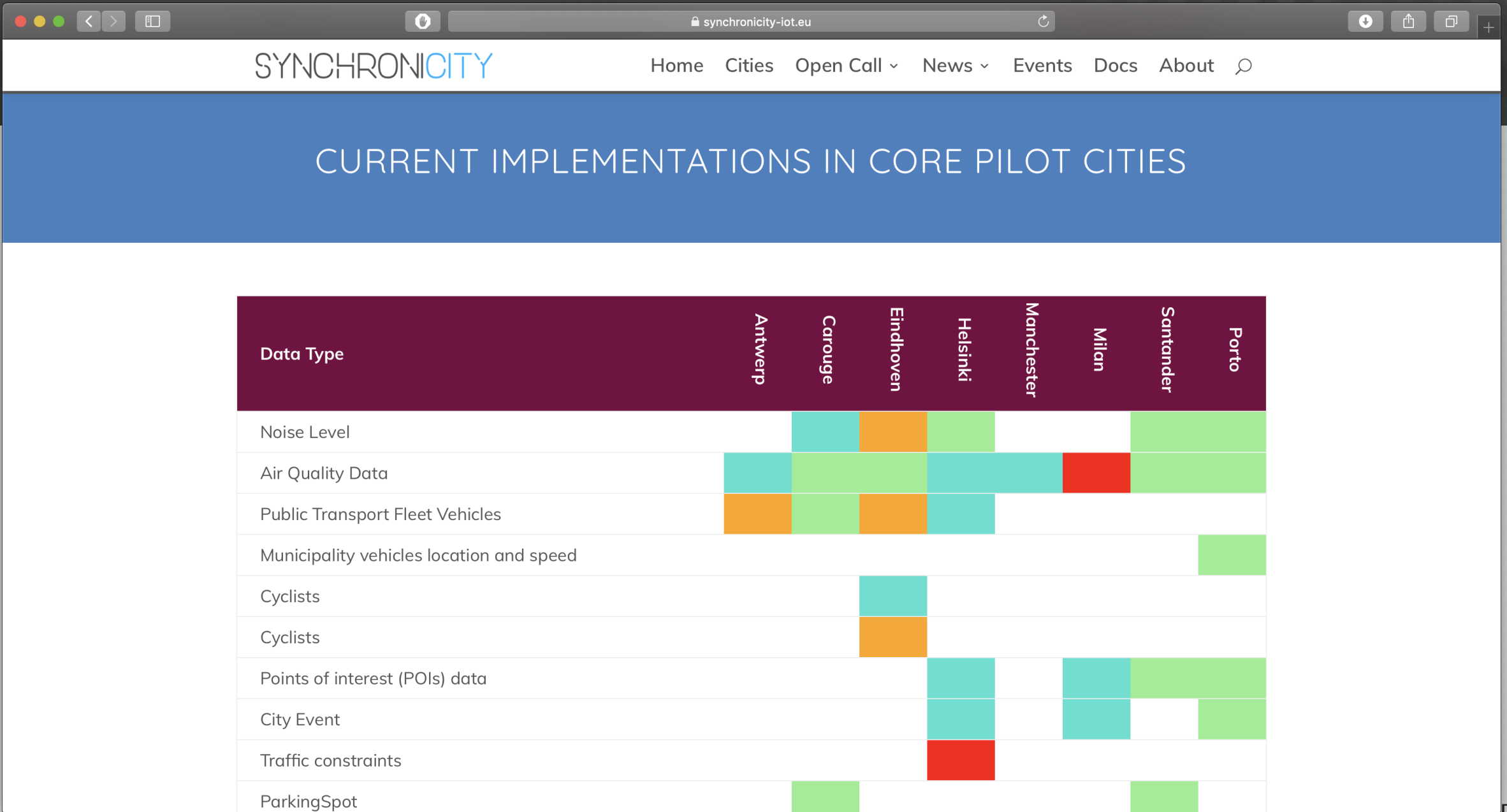
SYNCHRONICITY: EXAMPLES OF AVAILABLE DATA

- AirQualityObserved
- Beach
- BikeHireDockingStation
- BusArrivalEstimation
- BusStop
- BusLine
- Device
- GreenspaceRecord
- Museum
- NoiseLevelObserved
- ParkingSpot
- PointOfInterest
- PointOfInterest:shop
- TrafficFlowObserved
- WeatherObserved



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <https://orion.synchronicity.eu/v2/entities?type=ParkingSpot>. The browser displays a JSON response with 20 items, totaling 10 KB. The JSON structure is as follows:

```
[
  {
    "id": "urn:entity:santander:parking:parkingSpot:3742",
    "type": "ParkingSpot",
    "category": {
      "type": "StructuredValue",
      "value": [
        {
          "onstreet"
        }
      ]
    },
    "metadata": {},
    "dateModified": {
      "type": "IS08601",
      "value": "2018-04-12T12:35:50.00Z",
      "metadata": {}
    },
    "location": {
      "type": "geo:json",
      "value": {
        "type": "Point",
        "coordinates": [
          -3.798535314,
          43.464256678
        ]
      }
    },
    "metadata": {},
    "name": {
      "type": "Text",
      "value": "parkingSpot3742",
      "metadata": {}
    },
    "refParkingSite": {
      "type": "Text",
      "value": "TBCompleted",
      "metadata": {}
    },
    "status": {
      "type": "Text",
      "value": "occupied",
      "metadata": {}
    }
  },
  {
    "id": "urn:entity:santander:parking:parkingSpot:3628",
    "type": "ParkingSpot",
    "category": {
      "type": "StructuredValue",
      "value": [
        {
          "onstreet"
        }
      ]
    }
  }
]
```

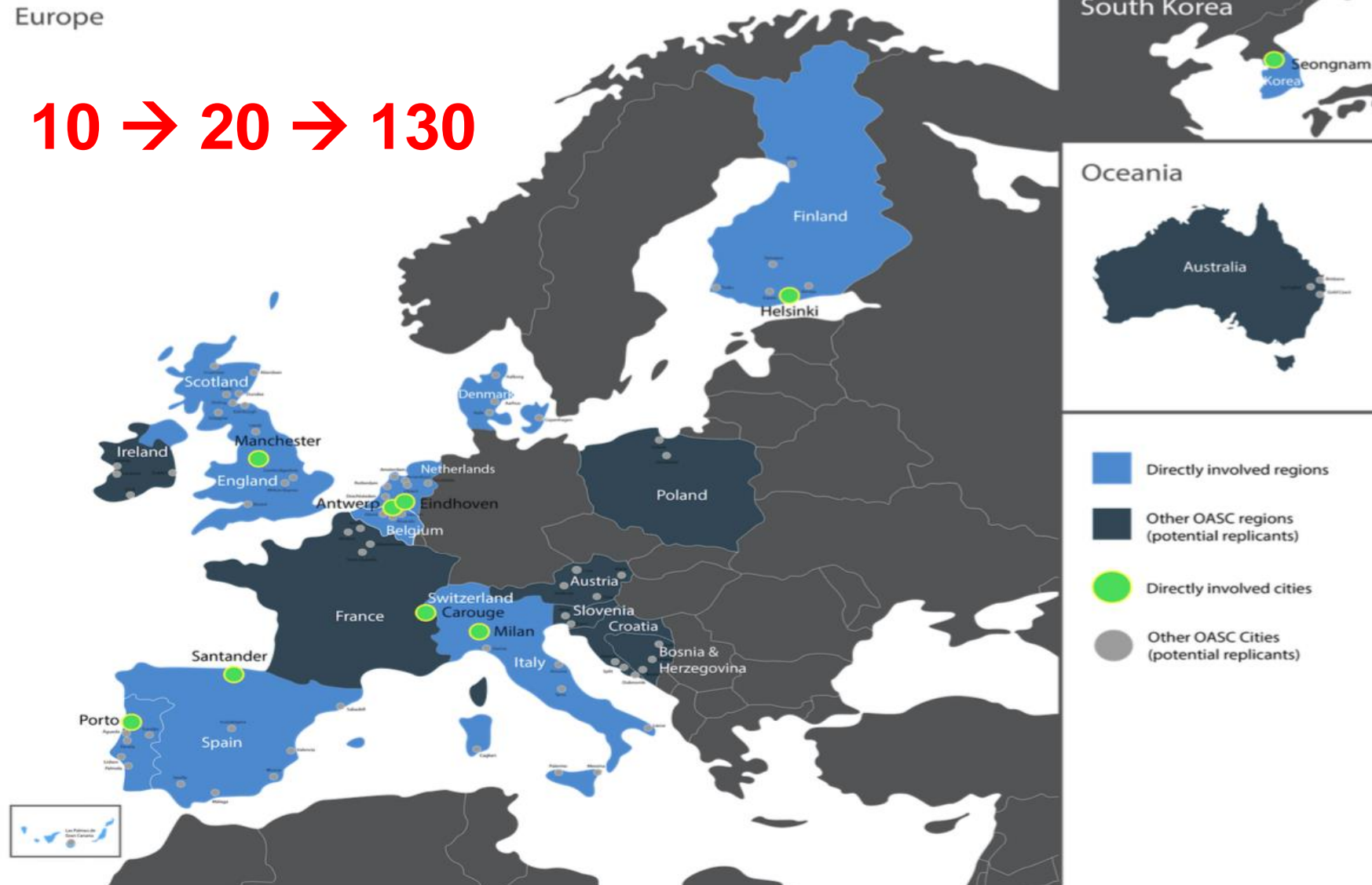
NOT JUST FOR THE TOP5 – TOP10 – TOP20



Americas



Europe

10 → 20 → 130

FAIR AND OPEN SMART CITY ENABLERS



NEC

DJANE.IO OPEN SOURCE IMPLEMENTATION OF NGSI-LD

- Open Source API to publish, request or subscribe to data and its context information
- Ease data sharing and integration addressing several facets of data: open and commercial data, usage information, AI, etc.
- Not linked to a particular IoT or data platform. It is designed to work with any platform.
- OSS is important to ensure time to market of interoperable products and support a true and sustainable data economy.



MAIN FEATURES

- Lightweight API (Web friendly)
- Supports any ontology
- Works with unstructured data
- Publish & Subscribe
- Advanced query (Sync & Async)
- Security & Privacy
- Temporal data
- Geo-spatial properties

DJANE INITIAL DEPLOYMENTS

- djane is currently being deployed in the city of Bordeaux, Carouge and Seongnam in the context of Synchronicity H2020 project.
- djane will also be deployed in a large scale pilot: InterConnect aiming and convergence of IoT and energy services.
- djane press release: <https://sensinov.com/press/2019/5/24/sensinov-announces-the-availability-of-djane-a-data-sharing-open-source>
- Webinar (India-EU ICT standardization): <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Oqo01d1eIIA>



MULTIPLE IMPLEMENTATIONS

- Open Source base
- Example of NEC commercial implementation
 - Japan, India, Europe...



New Delhi, India, 11 January, 2019- NEC Technologies India Private Limited (NECTI) today announced the launch of FIWARE based Integrated Command & Control Center for Smart Cities.

This solution will act as the brain of cities, by interconnecting embedded sensors around city surveillance, intelligent transport management, solid waste management and parking management, to empower decision making through visualization and analytics for city authorities.

"This move is in line with our strategy to adopt FIWARE as a standard for Internet of Things (IoT) and Smart Cities applications and solutions in India,"



Tokyo, March 17, 2017 - [NEC Corporation](#) (NEC; TSE: 6701) today announced that it has joined the FIWARE Foundation e.V., a non-profit organization promoting the dissemination of FIWARE technology (*1), as a platinum member. NEC is the first and only Japanese company to join the Foundation.



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